

# THANK YOU TO OUR 2024 SPONSORS!



# Delmarva Outlook 2024

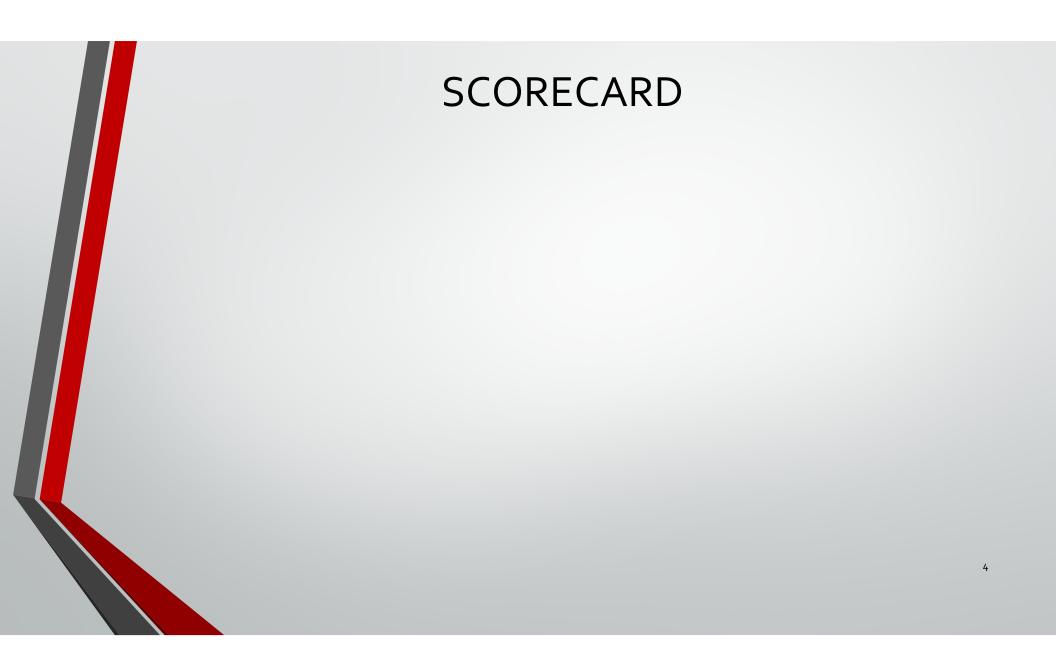
William R. McCain, MBA, MAI 205 Executive Plaza, Salisbury, MD, 21804 www.wrmccain.com





### W.R. McCain & Associates, Inc.

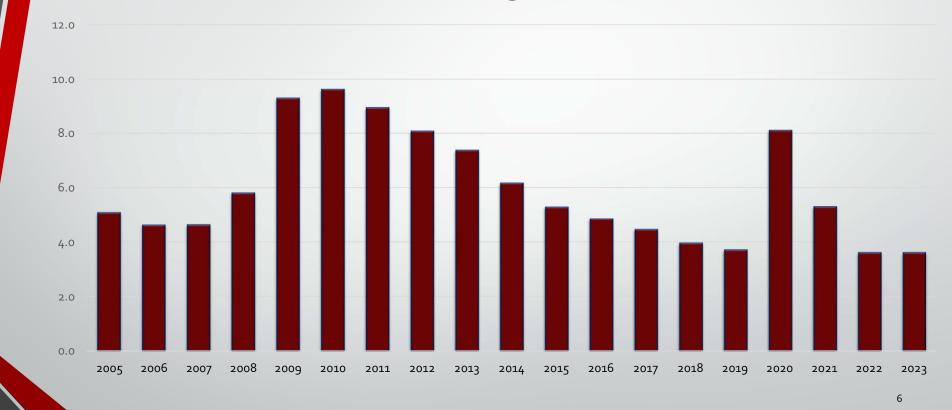
- 36 Years in Business
- 20 Person Staff with an average of 14 years of appraisal experience
- Over 14,000 Commercial Assignments
- Over 65,000 Residential Assignments
- Valued over \$13 Billion of Real Estate
- Ranked in top 5% of real estate appraisal firms for size in U.S.
- Provide comprehensive valuation services and consultation
- Outlook 2024 Available online



## 2023 Residential Real Estate Predictions

- 2022 was a very good year for real estate. Is residential sustainable? Yes at least for bulk of '22 (Last year prediction). '23 will not be at '22 levels.
- Still dealing with COVID uncertainties.
- Fed 7 rate increases and probably not done raising rates. Rate increases designed to keep inflation in check. So don't expect rates to go down anytime soon.
- Inflation, rising home values, significant construction cost increases, supply chain issues, and rising interest rates. Will and has cooled off the hot real estate market. But will be offset by still historic low inventories, near full employment, and demographics.
- Construction cost may actually come down some in second half of year as supply chain issues work themselves out.
- 2023 will see fewer new construction dwellings.
- Predict sales decline 7-10%. Prices flat +/-. Under \$300k may increase 5%. Over #300k may decrease 5%. Resort properties went up faster/higher, so may go down lower.
- Uncertainties: War in Ukraine, global economic uncertainties, looming recession, debt ceiling
- Locally Sussex County still wins the Oscar!! The Beat Goes On!!
- However, sustainability of Sussex County growth? Comes with growing pains
- Delaware beats Maryland in activity why? Public sewer availability name of game!
- Septic issues continue on Maryland's Eastern Shore. Wicomico water/sewer plan approved but a long way to go.
- Lower Shore and most of MD Eastern Shore aged housing stock and still lacking significant new construction. This will continue to put pressure on inventory levels.
- MD Eastern Shore pent up demand for new construction. Salisbury 2200 new units. Easton large prospective new development.
- Delmarva remains an attractive real estate market with a variety of housing options including resort and non-resort. Great healthcare, university, relatively low taxes, affordable real estate, recreational opportunities, and high quality of life. A Covid escape!
- 2023 will be a fairly boring year for housing market. A more stabilized market. Look forward to 2024 or Survive till '25.

### National Unemployment Rate Annual Averages



Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics website (data seasonally adjusted)

La	DOr	51	lai	[IS	tics

	Lá	abor Force		Em	ployment		Unen	nployment	Rate
Labor Market	Dec-23	Dec-22	% Chg	Dec-23	Dec-22	% Chg	Dec-23	Prev. Mo.	Dec-22
Wicomico	50,773	49,239	3.1%	49,477	47,069	5.1%	2.6%	2.1%	4.4%
Cecil	54,658	52,884	3.4%	53,513	51,174	4.6%	2.1%	1.9%	3.2%
Worcester	25,092	24,716	1.5%	24,128	22,966	5.1%	3.8%	3.1%	7.1%
Q. Annes	28,446	28,615	-0.6%	27,979	27,874	0.4%	1.6%	1.4%	2.6%
Talbot	17,515	17,772	-1.4%	17,145	17,179	-0.2%	2.1%	1.8%	3.3%
Dorchester	16,134	16,238	-0.6%	15,785	15,661	0.8%	2.2%	1.9%	3.6%
Caroline	17,523	18,044	-2.9%	17,193	17,529	-1.9%	1.9%	1.6%	2.9%
Somerset	9,126	8,916	2.4%	8,848	8,460	4.6%	3.0%	2.6%	5.1%
Kent (Md.)	10,355	10,243	1.1%	10,136	9,880	2.6%	2.1%	1.7%	3.5%
Sussex	113,230	109,644	3.3%	108,764	104,925	3.7%	3.9%	3.8%	4.3%
Accomack	15,832	15,735	0.6%	15,265	15,195	0.5%	3.6%	3.4%	3.4%
Maryland (000)	3,176	3,194	-0.6%	3,111	3,092	0.6%	2.0%	1.8%	3.2%
U.S. (000)	167,451	164,966	1.5%	161,183	159,244	1.2%	3.7%	3.7%	3.5%
MD Lower Shore	84,991	82,871	2.6%	82,453	78,495	5.0%	3.0%	2.4%	5.3%
MD Mid Shore	51,172	52,054	-1.7%	50,123	50,369	-0.5%	2.0%	1.8%	3.2%
MD Upper Shore	93,459	91,742	1.9%	91,628	88,928	3.0%	2.0%	1.7%	3.1%

Source: Md. Labor Licensing & Regulation; State of De.-Employment Research Division; Va. Workforce Connection; count is of people by place of residence. Note: MD and US Data is Seasonally Adjusted, Lower Shore = Wicomico, Somerset, Worcester, Mid Shore = Dorchester, Talbot, Caroline, Upper Shore = Queen Anne's, Kent, Cecil

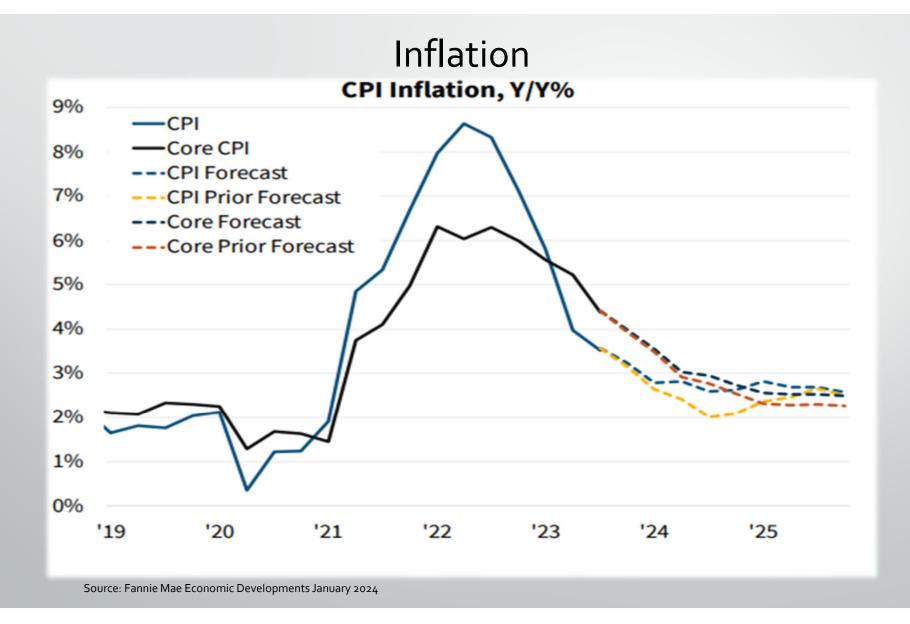
Source: Chart taken from SWED



## Labor Shortage

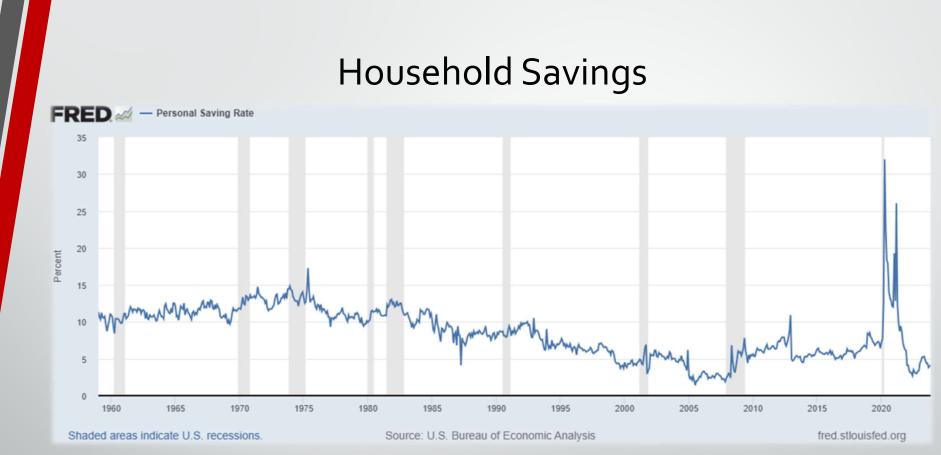
- Record low unemployment. Near a half century low.
- Major shortage of workers
- Baby Boomers are retiring in droves. The most populous segment of that generation are in their mid-6o's
- 3 ways to solve:
- 1) increase US birthrate which is at a record low (not likely)
- 2) More working immigrants (the historical source of workers in US)
- 3) Do nothing/stagnation
- Labor shortage drives up wages. 4.1% in '23. Contributes to inflation.
- Thus, Fed increases rates. Goal is 3.5% wage growth and 2% inflation.
- Labor market continues to outperform expectations
- 2023 labor force grew at fastest pace in more than two decades. Probably has peaked.





## Inflation

- Currently 3.1%. Down from high of 9.2%
- Fed goal is 2-2.5%
- Hard to get below 3% with current national labor shortage, but is happening
- People still spend even with higher prices because they are all working
- New term shrinkflation



Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, Personal Saving Rate [PSAVERT], retrieved from FRED, Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

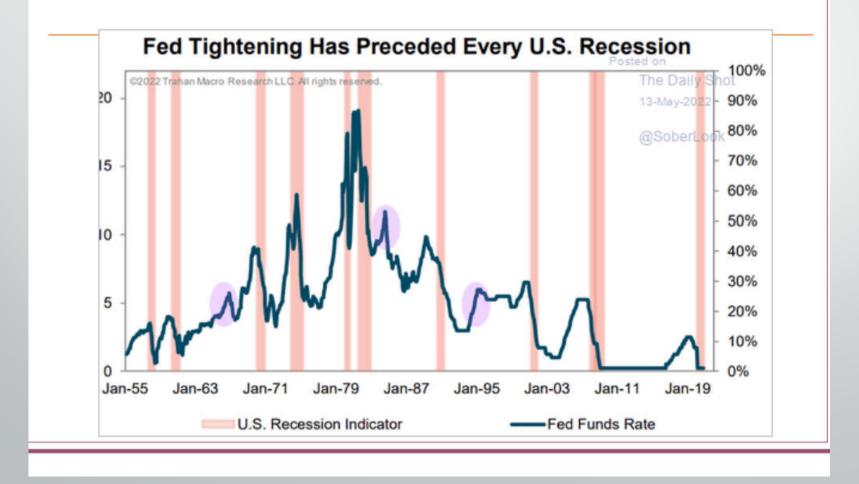
### **Real Personal Consumption Expenditures**



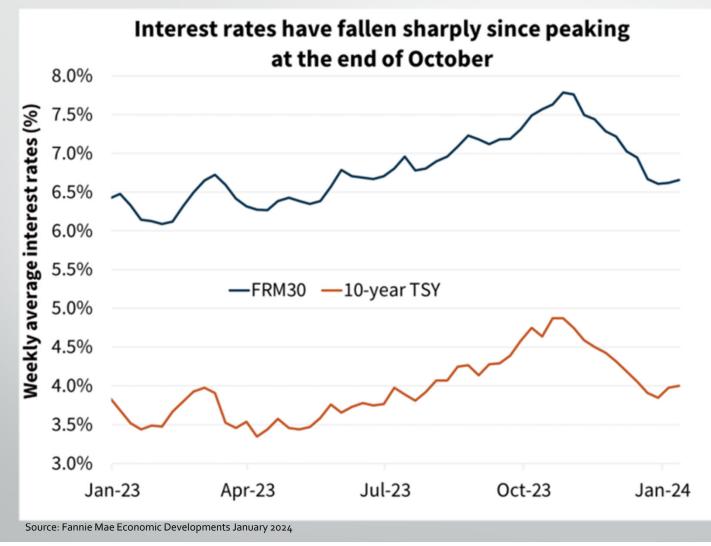
U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, Real Personal Consumption Expenditures [PCEC96], retrieved from FRED, Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

#### Fed Rate Hikes and Recession

(Typically positively correlated)



### **Interest Rates**



## Effect of Mortgage Rates

- Doubling of rates brought real estate industry to somewhat of a standstill
- Downward pressure on everything inventory levels to home sales
- 85% of current mortgage holders have fixed rate mortgage sub 5%
- Over 60% of mortgage holders sub 3.5%
- Homeowners not selling and buying at higher rates
- Rates peaked at 7.79% week of Oct. 26
  - Rates are falling. Below 6.5%. Good News!

## Demographic Tsunami

- U.S. population will grow older and more diverse over next four decades
- Fewer workers to fund social security
- In 12 years, number of people over 65 will be larger than the number of children for the first time in U.S. history

### Fannie Mae Economic Forecast

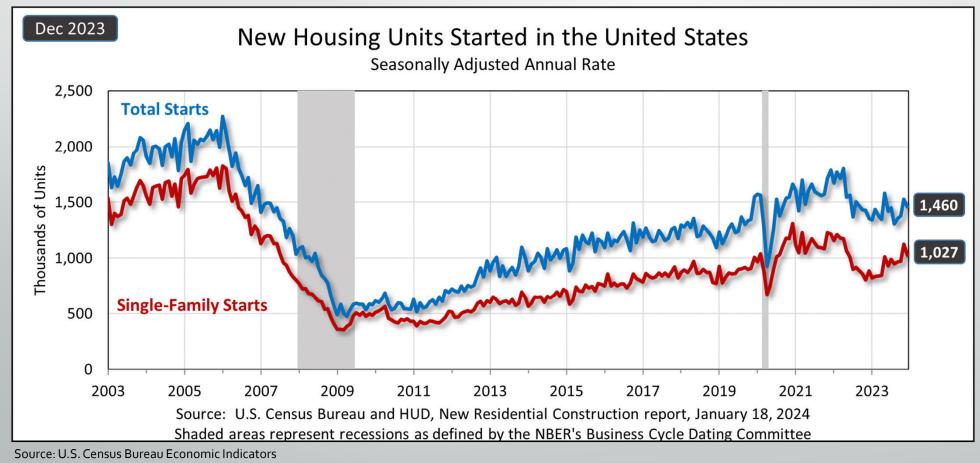
Economic Forecast: January 2024																
		202	23			202	4			202	25					
	23.1	23.2	23.3	23.4	24.1	24.2	24.3	24.4	25.1	25.2	25.3	25.4	2022	2023	2024	2025
Percent Change: Quarterly SAAR, Annual Q4	/Q4															
Gross Domestic Product	2.2	2.1	4.9	1.2	0.9	0.7	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	0.7	2.6	1.1	1.6
Percent Change: Quarterly YoY, Annual Q4/	24															
Consumer Price Index	5.8	4.1	3.6	3.2	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	7.1	3.2	2.6	2.6
			_													
Percent: Quarterly Avg, Annual Avg	1												- 1			
Unemployment Rate	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4	3.6	3.6	4.1	4.3

Source: "Economic Forecast: January 2024" Fannie Mae

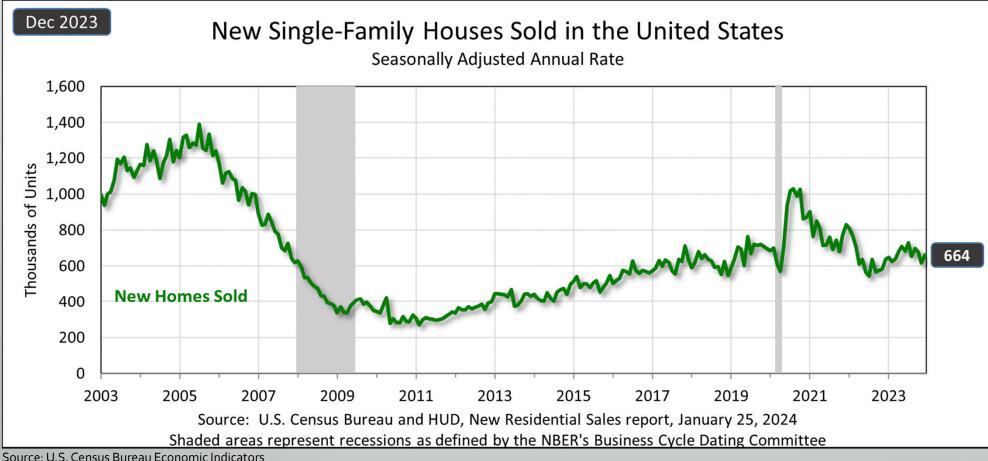
### 2024 Economic Forecast

- Flat GDP growth
- Supply change issues will be largely resolved
- Unemployment remains low. Tight labor market
- 11 rate increases.
- Inflation just below 3%
- 50/50 chance of a weak/moderate recession by year end `23. Did not happen
- Fed rate hikes, inverted bond yield curve Basically always precede recessions. Did not happen
- Economy keeps surprising. No recession, inflation near Fed goal, unemployment near half century low, stock market rising.
- Unfortunately a lot of real estate folks in room. Mortgage rates affects business. But better days ahead

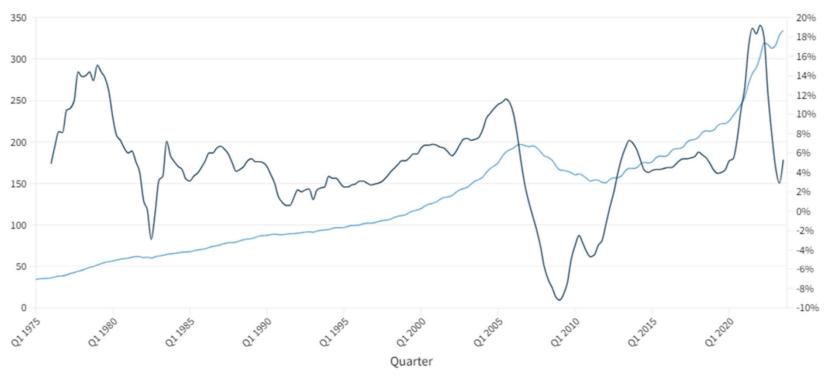
### New Residential Construction



### New Residential Sales



#### Home Prices Grew 5.3 Percent Year over Year in the Third Quarter



🛢 YoY % change (NSA, Right axis) 📒 HPI\_NSA

Source: Q3 2023 Fannie Mae Home Price Index (FNM-HPI)



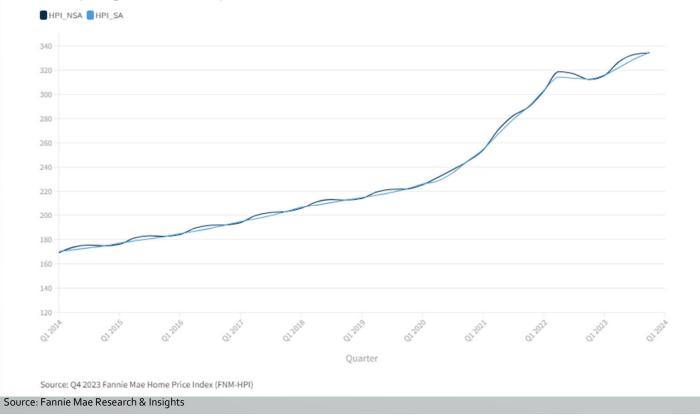
Source: Fannie Mae Research & Insights

#### January 16, 2024

#### Home Price Growth Falls Further in Fourth Quarter

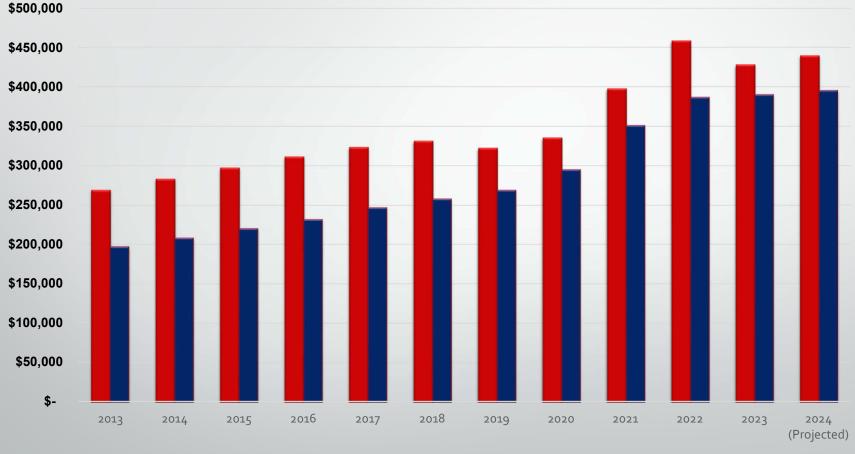
Single-family home prices increased 7.1 percent from Q4 2022 to Q4 2023, up from the previous quarter's revised annual growth rate of 5.1 percent, according to Fannie Mae's latest Home Price Index (FNM-HPI) reading.

#### Read current issue



#### Home price growth remained positive in Q4 but continued to decelerate

## Median Price of New vs. Existing Homes



New Homes Existing Homes

Source: Fannie Mae & National Association of Realtors Housing Statistics

### **Resort & Second Home Market**

- NAR published report in 2021 Sussex County ranked #3 nationally for vacation home counties with the largest domestic net in-migration in 2020
- Same report ranked top 30 largest vacation home counties by number of homes for seasonal/recreational use as of 2019 – Sussex County was #6 and Worcester County was #8

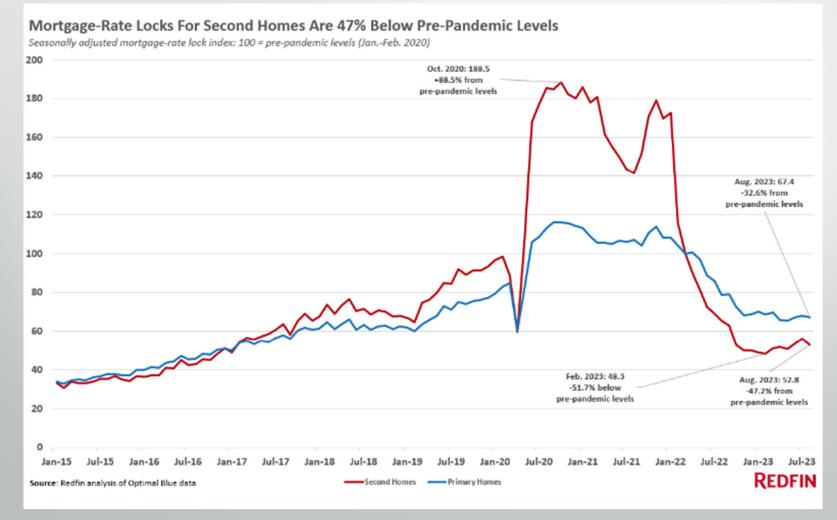
## Resort & Second

### Home Market

RANKING	COUNTY	AVG. PRICE	PRICE CHANGE VOV
01	Maricopa County, Arizona	\$679,000	0.8%
02	Horry County, South Carolina	\$379,000	7.9%
03	Lee County, Florida	\$525,000	-11.1%
04	Sussex County, Delaware	\$615,000	-5.1%
05	Collier County, Florida	\$840,000	-2.1%
06	Palm Beach County, Florida	\$749,000	9.9%
07	Barnstable County, Massachusetts	\$856,000	0.4%
08	Sarasota County, Florida	\$660,000	13.1%
09	Clark County, Nevada	\$444,000	-7.3%
10	Pinellas County, Florida	\$589,000	4.8%
11	Bay County, Florida	\$483,000	2.1%
12	Riverside County, California	\$846,000	0.4%
13	Broward County, Florida	\$691,000	16.8%
14	Manatee County, Florida	\$777,000	27.7%
15	Cape May County, New Jersey	\$989,000	-9.3%

Source: Pacaso analysis of <u>Optimal</u> <u>Blue</u> second home transaction data through May 3, 2023. 27

### **Resort & Second Home Market**



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### **Existing Home Sales are Softening**



### Housing Forecast

	New Single-Family Home Sales	Existing Single-Family Home Sales		Single-Family Starts	Multi-Family Starts
			2018	876,000	374,000
2018	617,000	5,340,000	2019	888,000	402,000
2019	683,000	5,340,000	2020	991,000	389,000
2020	822,000	5,640,000	2021	1,127,000	474,000
2021	771,000	6,120,000	2022	1,005,000	547,000
2022	641,000	5,030,000			
2022 (Earacast)	674,000	/ 111 000	2023 (Forecast)	935,000	471,000
2023 (Forecast)	0/4,000	4,111,000	2024 (Forecast)	989,000	385,000
<b>2024</b> (Forecast)	726,000	4,238,000			

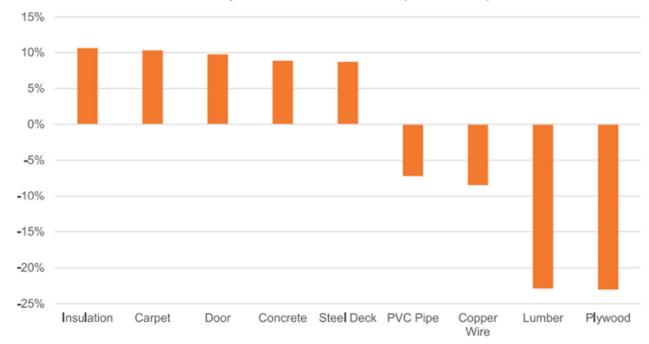
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	<b>2023</b> (Forecast)	<b>2024</b> (Forecast)
30-Yr Fixed Mortgage Rate	4.5%	3.9%	3.1%	3.0%	5.3%	6.8%	6.1%

Source: "Housing Forecast: January 2024," Fannie Mae

### **Construction Costs**

### Summary YTD Changes in Individual Material Costs (U.S.) 2023

In 2023, U.S. costs for insulation, carpet, doors, concrete, and steel decks have all increased. Costs for PVC pipe, copper wire, lumber, and plywood have decreased.



January to November 2023 (YTD U.S.)

Source: CoreLogic Intelligence Quarterly Construction Insights Q4 - 2023

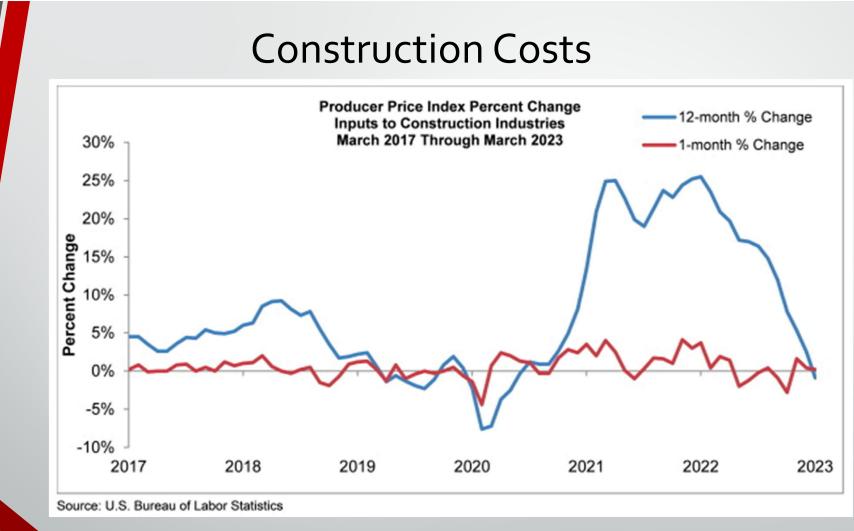


Chart taken from Construction Dive Website

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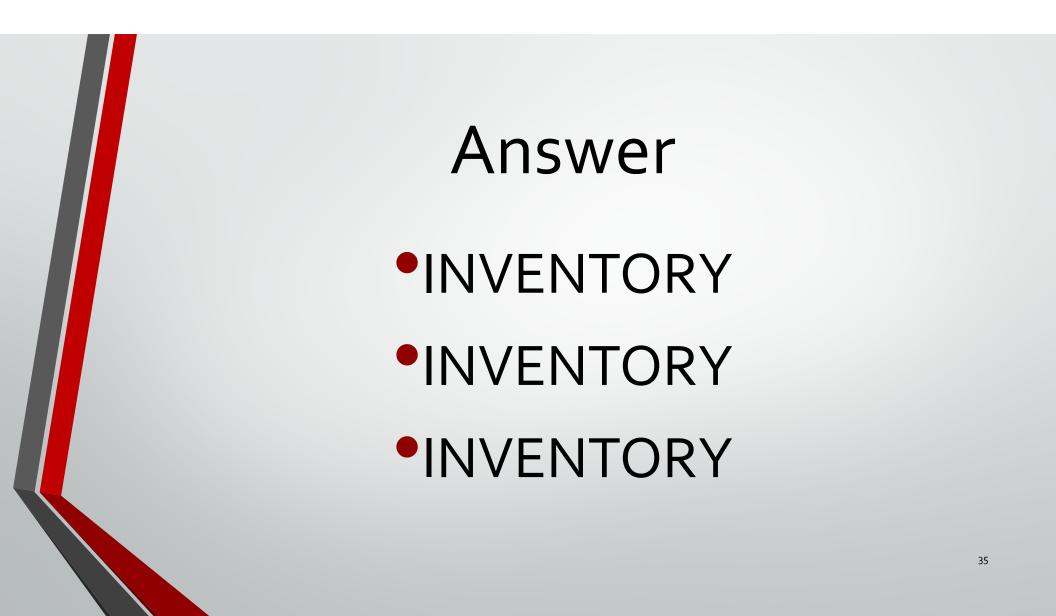
### **Construction Costs**

	1-Month % Change	12-Month % Change	Change Since Feb 2020
Inputs To Indu			
Inputs to construction	-0.6%	1.2%	37.5%
Inputs to multifamily construction	-0.5%	2.0%	36.9%
Inputs to nonresidential construction	-0.4%	1.6%	38.6%
Inputs to commercial construction	-0.2%	1.4%	39.2%
Inputs to healthcare construction	-0.3%	1.5%	38.7%
Inputs to industrial construction	-0.5%	2.5%	34.6%
Inputs to other nonresidential construction	-0.6%	1.5%	38.4%
Inputs to maintenance and repair construction	-0.9%	0.4%	35.2%
Commoditi	es		
Adhesives and sealants	0.0%	1.6%	33.7%
Brick and structural clay tile	0.0%	5.5%	25.2%
Concrete products	0.1%	7.3%	35.7%
Construction machinery and equipment	0.2%	7.6%	28.9%
Construction sand, gravel, and crushed stone	0.6%	8.5%	30.6%
Copper wire and cable	1.5%	0.7%	30.5%
Crude petroleum	-13.2%	-10.8%	37.7%
Fabricated structural metal products	1.6%	2.5%	55.8%
Gypsum products	0.5%	-1.7%	44.0%
Hot rolled steel bars, plates, and structural shapes	2.9%	-4.7%	56.4%
Insulation materials	0.1%	0.9%	36.6%
Iron and steel	4.3%	1.9%	57.3%
Lumber and wood products	0.1%	-4.4%	23.8%
Natural gas	1.5%	-60.5%	54.8%
Plumbing fixtures and fittings	0.2%	1.5%	18.7%
Prepared asphalt, tar roofing and siding products	0.3%	2.8%	41.6%
Softwood lumber	0.2%	-14.6%	5.0%
Steel mill products	3.3%	-2.0%	65.0%
Switchgear, switchboard, industrial controls equipment	0.2%	5.2%	40.1%
Unprocessed energy materials	-9.1%	-28.7%	55.6%

Chart taken from Construction Dive Website

# Quiz

•What are the three most important contributing factors to real estate value?



### Impact on Maryland

- Governor has recognized. New legislation will be coming
- Estimated that Maryland has a housing shortage of about 96,000 homes
- More people left Maryland than moved in. Inventory shortage, high cost of homes, high taxes.
- However, some Eastern Shore Counties benefitted such as Wicomico and Somerset

Critical Home Repair Program

# \$664,000 invested in assisting 42 families in since July 2022







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### Critical Home Repairs waiting list 132 families

9 active roof leaks 6 no running water 22 serious safety issues - floors falling through

## **\$4 Million needed!!!**

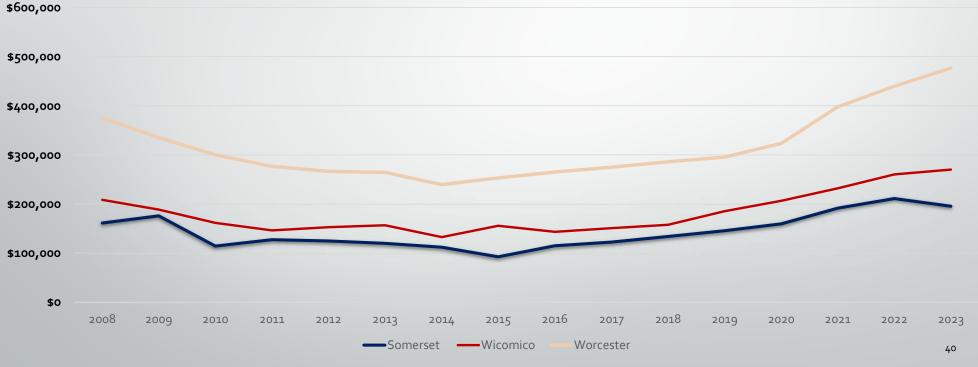


### **Overall Housing Market**

- Cool down has peaked. Will get slight boost has mortgage rates decline and inventories improve
- Low existing home inventories. Slowly start to catch up.
- 85% of U.S. homes have mortgage rate below 5%. 64% below 4%. 32% below 3%. Not many sellers
- New construction will help replenish inventories some.
- Multi-family construction will experience significant decline. Financing is tight and there are around one million apartments under construction. Highest total since 1973.
- Existing home values showing increases at a slower rate. Have plateaued to a degree.
- New home prices continue to increase but at a slightly slower clip.
- Increased cost of construction improves as supply chain improves. However, still expensive.
- Housing market out of balance, demand still exceeds supply for now.
- Haves and Have Nots. Countries within a Country.

### Lower Shore Housing Average Sale Price

Somerset, Wicomico, Worcester Counties, MD



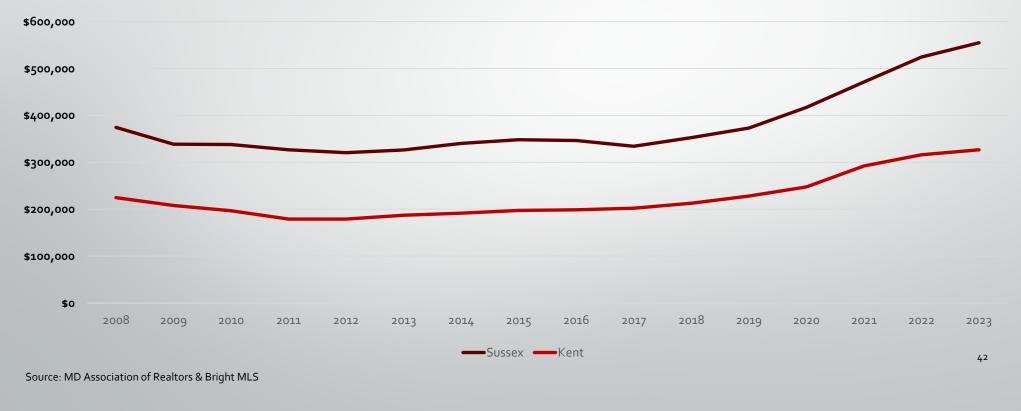
Source: MD Association of Realtors & Bright MLS

### Lower Shore Housing Average Sale Price

	Somerset			Wicomico				Worcester			
Year		Price	% Change		Price	% Change		Price	% Change		
2008	\$	161,335		\$	208,400		\$	374,456			
2009	\$	175,780	8.95%	\$	188,685	-9.46%	\$	335,026	-10.53%		
2010	\$	114,217	-35.02%	\$	161,527	-14.39%	\$	300,625	-10.27%		
2011	\$	127,540	11.66%	\$	147,669	-8.58%	\$	276,477	-8.03%		
2012	\$	124,750	-2.19%	\$	152,816	3.49%	\$	266,266	-3.69%		
2013	\$	129,325	3.67%	\$	156,517	2.42%	\$	264,249	-0.76%		
2014	\$	112,085	-13.33%	\$	147,874	-5.52%	\$	248,886	-5.81%		
2015	\$	135,293	20.71%	\$	155,670	5.27%	\$	253,010	1.66%		
2016	\$	114,974	-15.02%	\$	143,343	-7.92%	\$	265,190	4.81%		
2017	\$	122,552	6.59%	\$	148,210	3.40%	\$	275,851	4.02%		
2018	\$	139,983	14.22%	\$	157,531	6.29%	\$	285,980	3.67%		
2019	\$	145,486	3.93%	\$	185,212	17.57%	\$	295,403	3.29%		
2020	\$	159,614	9.71%	\$	206,345	11.41%	\$	323,283	9.44%		
2021	\$	191,428	19.93%	\$	231,857	12.36%	\$	397,767	23.04%		
2022	\$	211,150	10.30%	\$	260,091	12.18%	\$	439,711	10.54%		
2023	\$	195,312	-7.50%	\$	270,121	3.86%	\$	476,666	8.40%		

### Lower Shore Housing Average Sale Price

Sussex & Kent Counties, DE

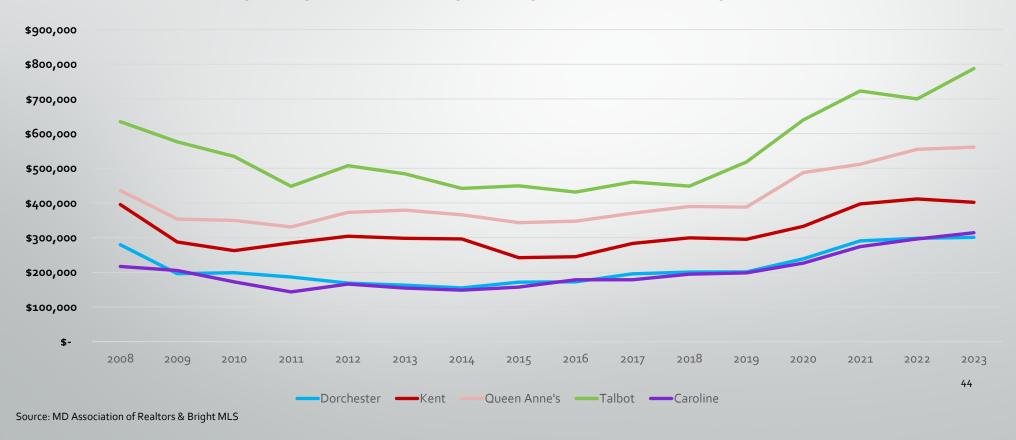


### Lower Shore Housing Average Sale Price

		Sussex	County	Kent County					
Year	Price		% Change	Pri	се	% Change			
2008	\$	374,844		\$	224,500				
2009	\$	339,785	-9.35%	\$	207,750	-7.46%			
2010	\$	341,329	0.45%	\$	196,583	-5.38%			
2011	\$	331,668	-2.83%	\$	178,916	-8.99%			
2012	\$	320,396	-3.40%	\$	179,000	0.05%			
2013	\$	326,382	1.87%	\$	187,091	4.52%			
2014	\$	340,288	4.26%	\$	191,584	2.40%			
2015	\$	348,206	2.33%	\$	198,417	3.57%			
2016	\$	346,398	-0.52%	\$	198,931	0.26%			
2017	\$	334,232	-3.51%	\$	202,192	1.64%			
2018	\$	352,469	5.46%	\$	212,774	5.23%			
2019	\$	373,068	5.84%	\$	228,317	7.30%			
2020	\$	417,179	11.82%	\$	247,426	8.37%			
2021	\$	471,266	12.96%	\$	292,199	18.10%			
2022	\$	524,544	11.31%	\$	316,125	8.19%			
2023	\$	555,065	5.82%	\$	326,593	3.31%			

### Mid/Upper Shore Housing Average Sale Price

Dorchester, Kent, Queen Anne's, Talbot, Caroline Counties, MD

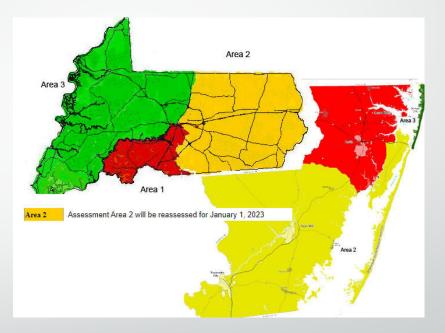


### Mid/Upper Shore Housing Average Sale Price

		Dorches	ster		Ker	nt		Queen A	nne's		Talbo	t		Carc	line
Year	Price		% Change	Price	!	% Change	Pric	e	% Change	Price	e	% Change	Pric	ce	% Change
2008	\$	279,622		\$	395,334		\$	436,219		\$	634,377		\$	216,810	
2009	\$	196,233	-29.82%	\$	287,507	-27.27%	\$	353,331	-19.00%	\$	576,079	-9.19%	\$	205,506	-5.21%
2010	\$	199,132	1.48%	\$	262,757	-8.61%	\$	349,884	-0.98%	\$	534,367	-7.24%	\$	172,576	-16.02%
2011	\$	186,321	-6.43%	\$	284,641	8.33%	\$	330 <i>,</i> 955	-5.41%	\$	448,077	-16.15%	\$	143,418	-16.90%
2012	\$	168,843	-9.38%	\$	304,089	6.83%	\$	372,692	12.61%	\$	507,775	13.32%	\$	166,217	15.90%
2013	\$	162,874	-3.54%	\$	298,291	-1.91%	\$	379,122	1.73%	\$	484,077	-4.67%	\$	154,584	-7.00%
2014	\$	154,923	-4.88%	\$	296,050	-0.75%	\$	366,134	-3.43%	\$	442,193	-8.65%	\$	148,506	-3.93%
2015	\$	171,771	10.88%	\$	242,412	-18.12%	\$	343,484	-6.19%	\$	449,225	1.59%	\$	157,434	6.01%
2016	\$	172,845	0.63%	\$	245,070	1.10%	\$	347,439	1.15%	\$	431,607	-3.92%	\$	178,588	13.44%
2017	\$	195,763	13.26%	\$	283,143	15.54%	\$	370,326	6.59%	\$	460,588	6.71%	\$	178,606	0.01%
2018	\$	200,535	2.44%	\$	299,504	5.78%	\$	389 <i>,</i> 875	5.28%	\$	448,590	-2.60%	\$	194,819	9.08%
2019	\$	201,338	0.40%	\$	295,423	-1.36%	\$	388,038	-0.47%	\$	518,346	15.55%	\$	198,293	1.78%
2020	\$	239,205	18.81%	\$	332,783	12.65%	\$	487,701	25.68%	\$	639,448	23.36%	\$	226,467	14.21%
2021	\$	290,559	21.47%	\$	397,275	19.38%	\$	511,764	4.93%	\$	723,128	13.09%	\$	274,152	21.06%
2022	\$	297,882	2.52%	\$	411,738	3.64%	\$	554,426	8.34%	\$	700,063	-3.19%	\$	296,450	8.13%
2023	\$	300,750	0.96%	\$	401,728	-2.43%	\$	561,132	1.21%	\$	787,753	12.53%	\$	314,263	6.01%

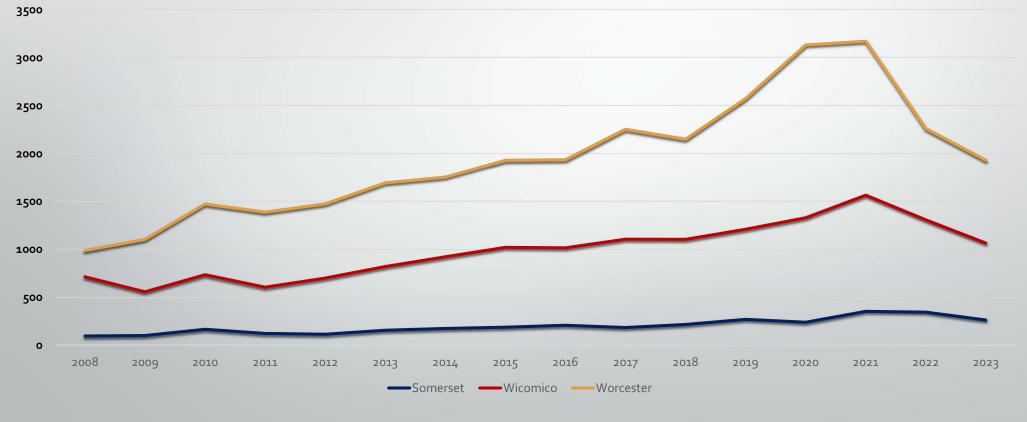
### ASSESSMENTS

- Maryland latest assessment 2021-2024 for Group 3 properties (MD 3 yr. cycle) up 23.4% statewide
  - Up from 2023 statewide increase of 20.6%
- Wicomico residential increased 37.5%
  - Up from 2023 Wicomico residential increase of 30.7%
- Wicomico commercial increased 13.8%
  - Down from 2023 Wicomico commercial increase of 14.6%
- Worcester residential increased 47.7%
- Worcester commercial increased 32.5%
- Sussex County court ordered reassessment
  - 2021-2024 data collection
  - New assessed values effective for 2025 tax year



#### Lower Shore Housing Unit Sales Single Family, Condos, Town Homes Sales

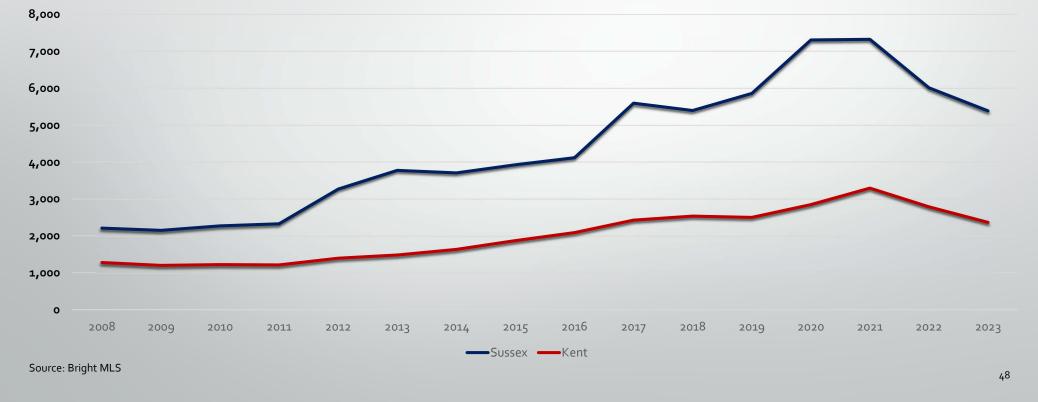
Somerset, Wicomico, Worcester Counties, MD



Source: Bright MLS

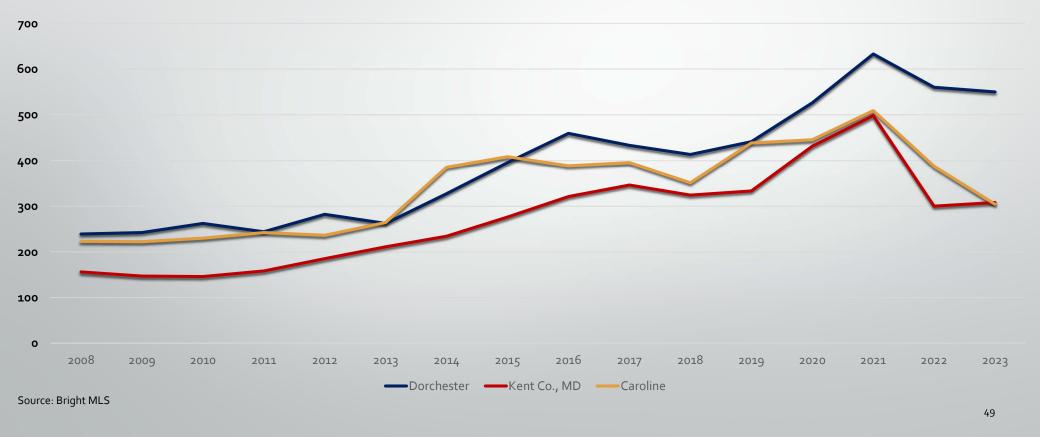
#### Lower DE Housing Unit Sales Single Family, Condos, Town Homes Sales

Sussex & Kent Counties, DE



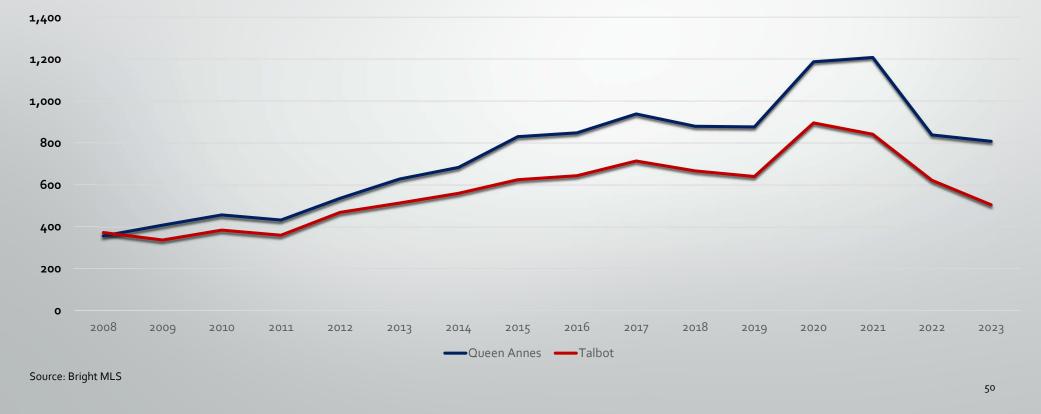
#### Mid/Upper Shore Housing Unit Sales Single Family, Condos, Town Homes Sales

#### Dorchester Co., MD, Kent Co., MD, & Caroline Co., MD



#### Mid/Upper Shore Housing Unit Sales Single Family, Condos, Town Homes Sales

Queen Anne's County, MD & Talbot County, MD

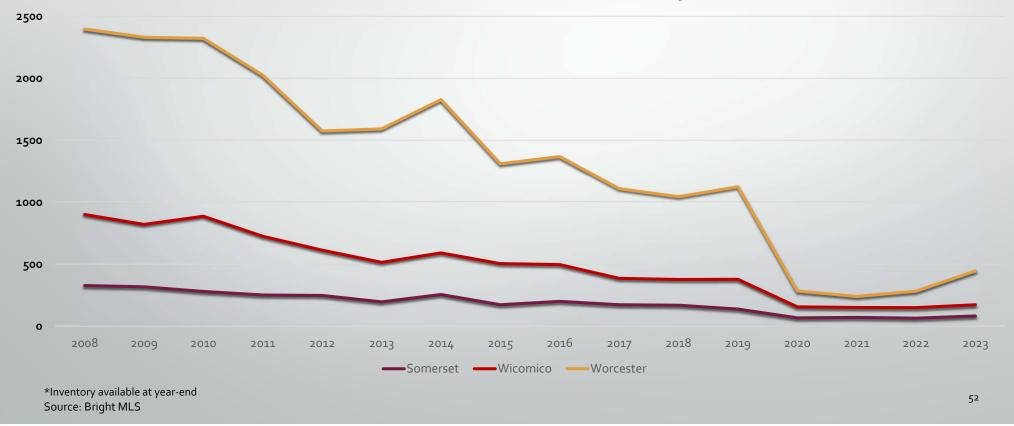


### Local Residential Data

		Units S	old	A	verage Pri	ce	N	Median Price			
	2023	2022	% Change	2023	2022	% Change	2023	2022	% Change		
Worcester	1,926	2,259	-14.7%	\$476,666	\$439,711	8.4%	\$410,000	\$384,900	6.5%		
Somerset	262	345	-24.1%	\$195,312	\$211,150	-7.5%	\$169,200	\$191,000	-11.4%		
Wicomico	1,063	1,307	-18.7%	\$270,121	\$260,091	3.9%	\$250,000	\$245,000	2.0%		
Dorchester	547	560	-2.3%	\$300,750	\$297,882	1.0%	\$259,000	\$250,073	3.6%		
Caroline	304	387	-21.4%	\$314,263	\$296,450	6.0%	\$292,500	\$289,000	1.2%		
Talbot	504	621	-18.8%	\$787,753	\$700,063	12.5%	\$472,450	\$420,000	12.5%		
Queen Anne's	807	838	-3.7%	\$561,132	\$554,426	1.2%	\$500,000	\$449,950	11.1%		
Kent, MD	308	300	2.7%	\$401,728	\$411,738	-2.4%	\$309,990	\$308,950	0.3%		
Cecil	1,071	1,350	-20.7%	\$374,718	\$332,552	12.7%	\$335,000	\$300,000	11.7%		
Sussex, DE	5,372	6,007	-10.6%	\$555,065	\$524,544	5.8%	\$450,000	\$428,000	5.1%		
Kent, DE	2,362	2,784	-15.2%	\$326,593	\$316,125	3.3%	\$315,000	\$305,000	3.3%		

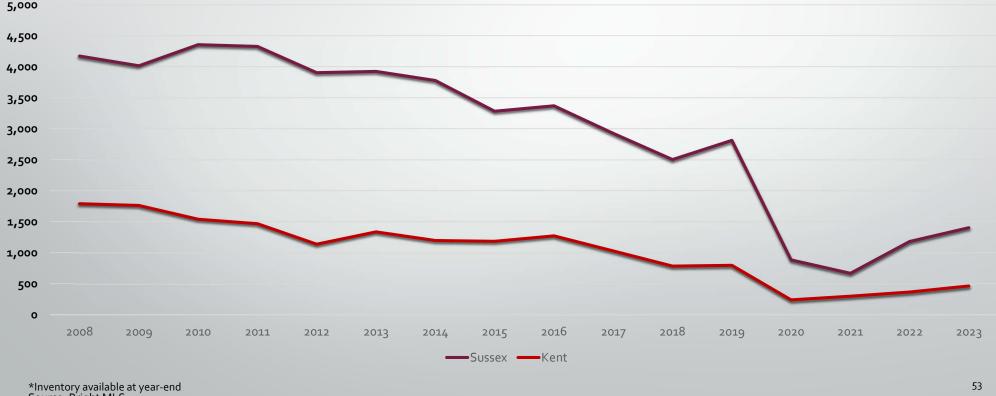
### Lower Shore Active Listings New & Existing Single Family Homes, Condos, Town Homes

Somerset, Wicomico, Worcester County, MD

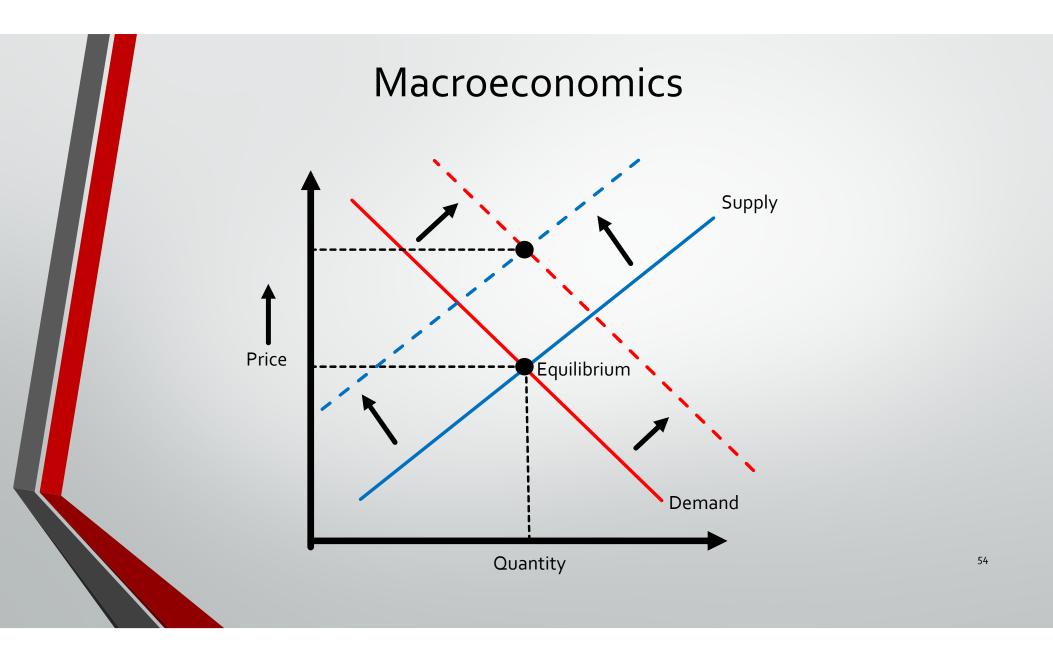


#### Lower DE Active Listings New & Existing Single Family Homes, Condos, Town Homes

Sussex & Kent Counties, DE

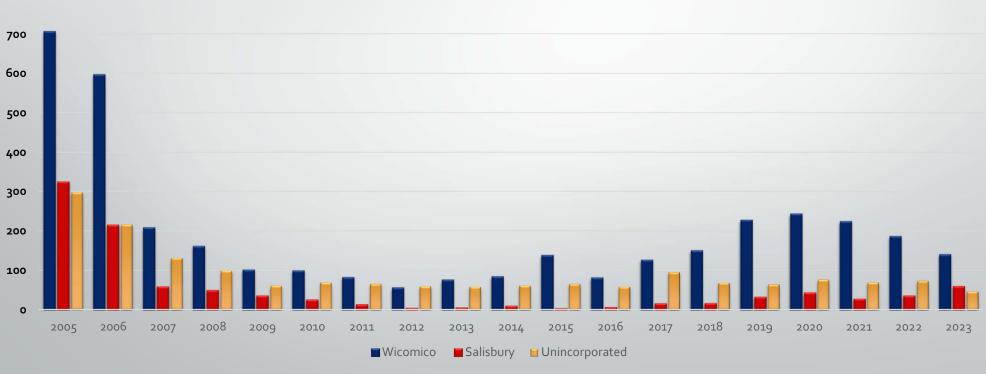


Source: Bright MLS



### Wicomico County Housing Unit Permits Single Family Structures

**Single Family Building Permits** 



Source: SOCDS

800

<b>Building Permits</b>
Single Family
Structures
Lower Shore of MD

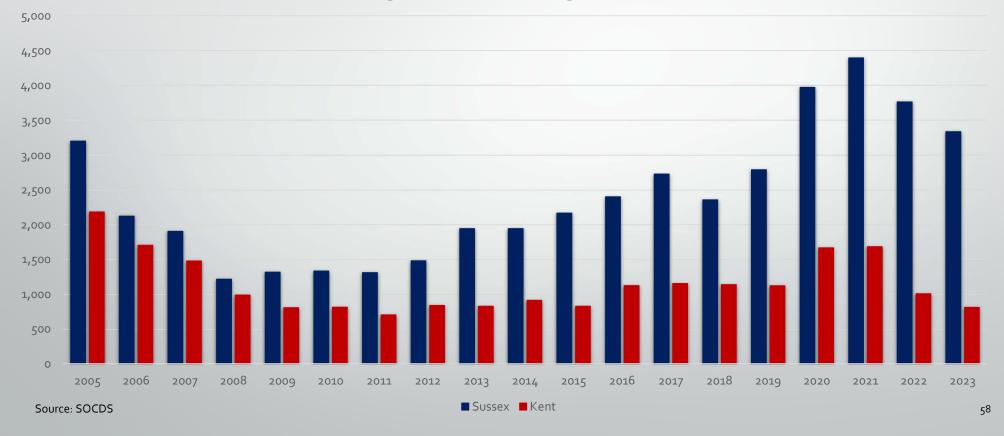
Year	Wicomico	Worcester	Somerset
2005	828	712	199
2006	701	587	135
2007	269	379	105
2008	208	183	44
2009	145	106	39
2010	142	93	48
2011	107	81	60
2012	87	95	15
2013	112	124	26
2014	112	133	48
2015	93	222	35
2016	80	164	37
2017	125	164	17
2018	171	189	31
2019	226	232	25
2020	242	249	20
2021	223	303	40
2022	185	290	32
2023	139	349	35
Source: SOCDS			

### Septic Septic Sewer Sewer

- The challenges
- Need public sewer to develop
- Wicomico no county owned public sewer
- Failing septic systems. All will eventually fail will all have to be replaced?
- Resolution on Horizon ......
- Wicomico just accepted/approved water/sewer plan
- GSC Sewer Task Force

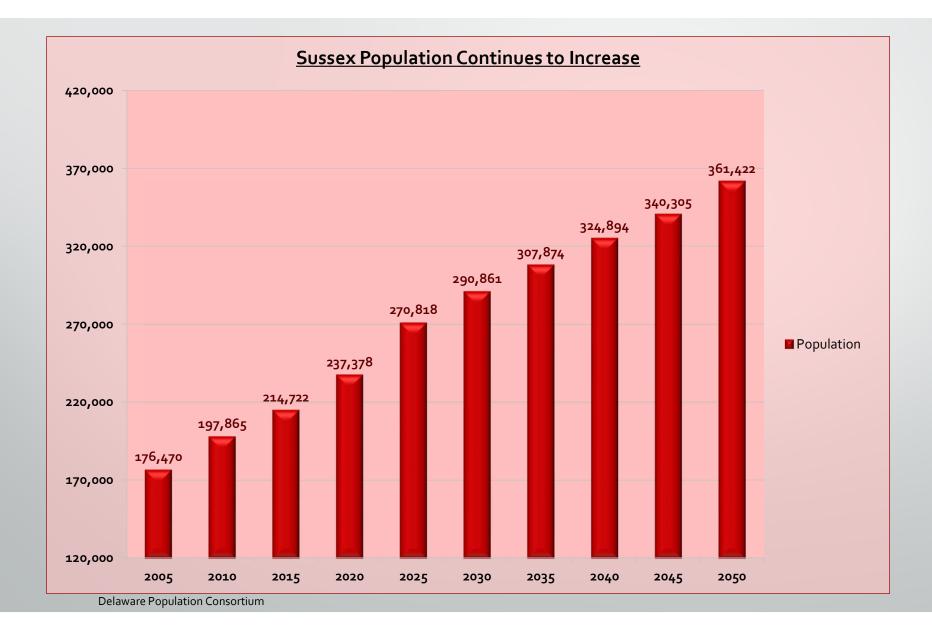
### Delaware Housing Unit Permits Single Family Structures

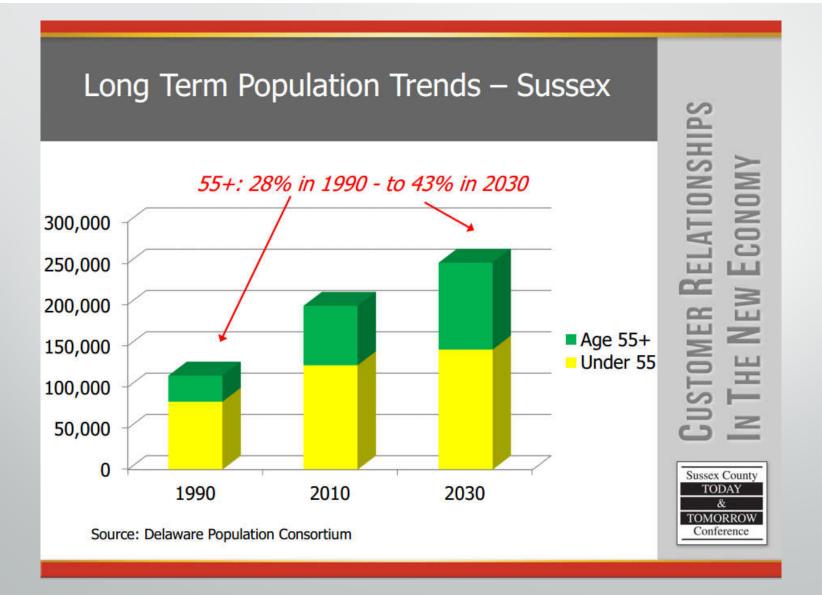
**Single Family Building Permits** 



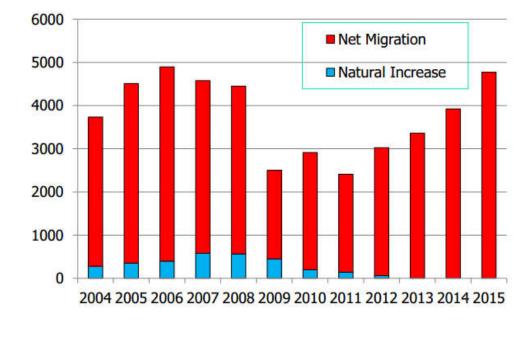
#### Building Permits Single Family Structures Lower Shore of DE

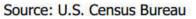
Year	Sussex	Kent
2005	3,200	2,182
2006	2,121	1,703
2007	1,903	1,478
2008	1,215	988
2009	1,318	806
2010	1,334	814
2011	1,311	703
2012	1,481	840
2013	1,942	827
2014	1,943	912
2015	2,166	827
2016	2,399	1,124
2017	2,727	1,154
2018	2,357	1,137
2019	2,788	1,122
2020	3,971	1,666
2021	4,395	1,682
2022	3,764	1,008
2023	3,335	811
Source: SOCDS		



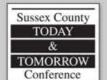








CUSTOMER RELATIONSHIPS IN THE NEW ECONOMY



### Millsboro

- Fastest growing municipality in Sussex County
- 2<sup>nd</sup> fastest growing municipality in State of DE
- Water/Sewer expansion to the north. Major development soon to follow
- Ground broken on Millsboro bypass to relieve Rt 24 traffic through town Construction start date in 2023
- Georgetown flyover project for Rt 404 to follow
- Plantation Lakes northern phase building out over 200 homes/yr plus additional 9 holes golf. New clubhouse now open. Has started new section across Rt 24.
- New apartments in Long Neck & Millsboro, for example Baywood Gardens, Riverside Apartments, The Willows
- Beebe Healthcare and TidalHealth to build new campuses on north side of town

### Sussex County Infrastructure

Sewer Expansion Projects - Several currently in process in both western and eastern Sussex

DelDOT 2-3 years for planning

2-3 years to complete project acquisitions

2-3 years to complete construction

Example:

US 113 @ SR 16 Grade Separated Intersection

Design 2018-2022

Acquisitions 2022-2023

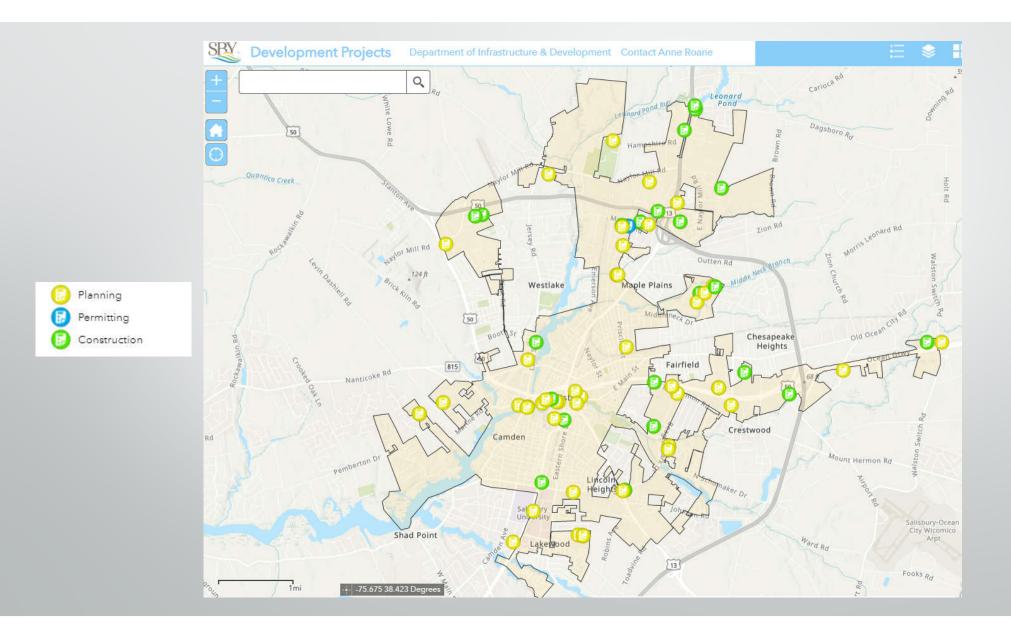
Construction Start 2024



### Salisbury Major Housing Growth



- 2,216 new housing units planned
- 15 different developments
- "Here is Home" waives city development fees
- "Horizon" real estate tax incentive program



### Is a Reset of Housing Market on Horizon

- Been out of balance. Over demand Under supply
- Major about-face since beginning of 2022. Enter roaring like a lion. Out like a lamb. In the lamb stage
- Interest rates have doubled. Highest rates in 20 yrs but trickling down. Mortgage applications lowest level since 1997. High inflation declining. 12 consecutive months of decline.
- Fed policies are achieving their goal
- Typical U.S. homeowner buying power reduced by \$107,000 since start of `22.
- Few sellers. 64% of US homes have mortgage rate <4%. 32% <3%. Why sell when have 3% fixed rate mortgage and new loan 7%.
- Saving grace for prices is low inventories still and strong demographics. Millennials want to own homes and older Americans want to downsize. Will help stabilize or minimize any price declines.
- This is very different from the Great Housing Recession. Good lending fundamentals. Housing inventory is about 25% of 2008 levels. Distressed sales around 3% vs 30%.

### 2024 Delmarva Housing Market

- 2023 was not overly exciting for our real estate market. '24 will see some improvement as mortgage interest rates decline and inflation stabilizes
- Fed rate increases come to an end with possibly 3 or so reductions second half of year.
- Low inventory levels still the story of the day
- Predict sales decline to flatten out and increase some over '23.
- Uncertainties: War in Ukraine, Middle East, Election year
- Locally Sussex County still wins the Oscar!! The Beat Goes On!!
- However, sustainability of Sussex County growth? Comes with growing pains
- Delaware beats Maryland in activity why? Public sewer availability name of game!
- Septic issues continue on Maryland's Eastern Shore. Wicomico water/sewer plan approved but a long way to go.
- Lower Shore and most of MD Eastern Shore aged housing stock and still lacking significant new construction. This will continue to put pressure on inventory levels.
- MD Eastern Shore pent up demand for new construction.
- Delmarva remains an attractive real estate market with a variety of housing options including resort and non-resort. Great healthcare, university, relatively low taxes, affordable real estate, recreational opportunities, and high quality of life.
- Look forward to 2024 or survive till '25

# Commercial Real Estate

### **Commercial Real Estate Outlook**

- Covid had a bigger impact on commercial, but steadily has recovered. However, sales, leasing,
  and new construction not quite back to pre-Covid levels. Increase in borrowing cost put a damper
  on market.
- Stronger interest for land, multifamily, and industrial properties versus retail, hotels, and office\* properties. However, multifamily/apartments has significantly slowed. Once again due to interest rates.
- Due to Covid, workers went home, and significant number have gone home to stay. Have returned to some degree over time albeit in different forms/style. Still affects office market.
- Repurposing of retail box stores and office complexes for example. For example, K-Mart in Salisbury now a JA Center. Offices turned into multifamily housing.

### Change in Commercial Loan Lending Standards

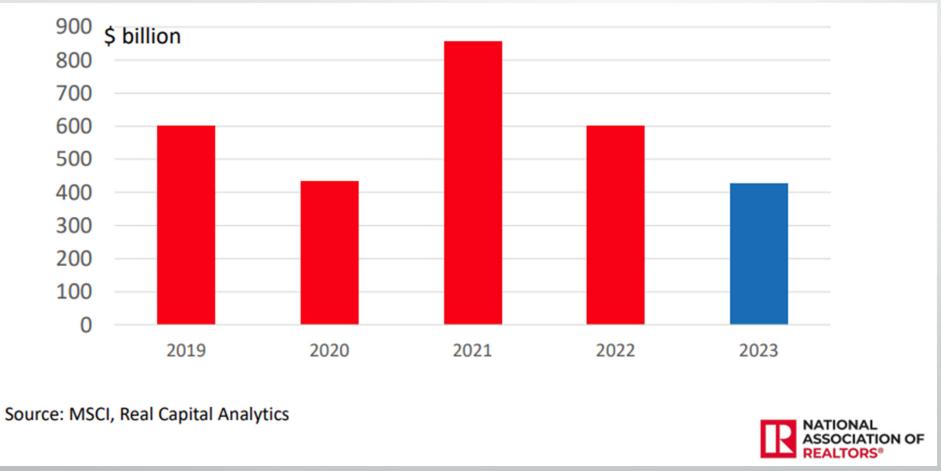
Construction and Land Development Loan	2022 Q2	2023 Q2	Loans secured by Commercial Building	2022 Q2	2023 Q2
Tightened	50%	73%	Tightened	43%	68%
Unchanged	48%	25%	Unchanged	55%	32%
Eased	2%	1%	Eased	2%	0%

#### Source: Federal Reserve





### Commercial Transaction Volume Cut in Half in Two Years



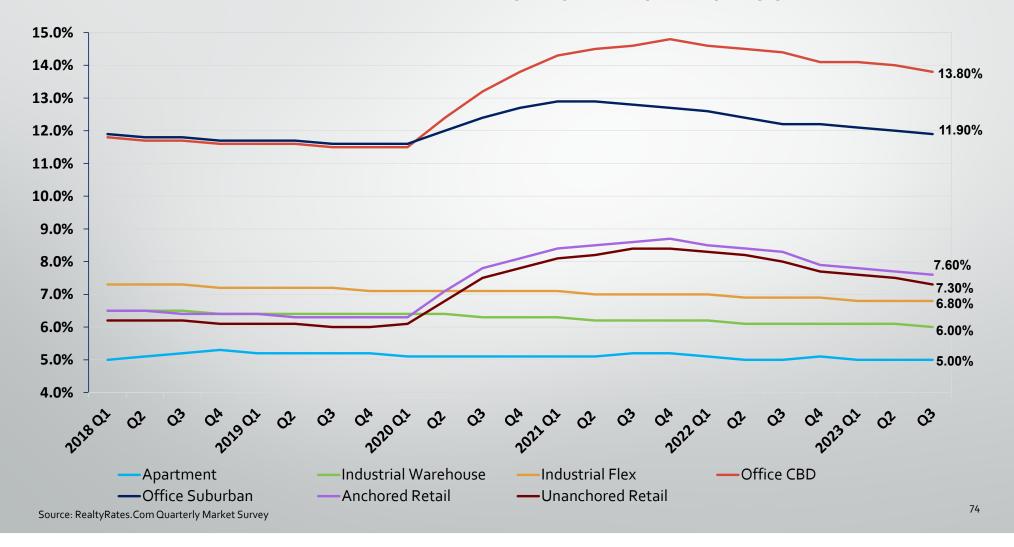
Source: Presented by Lawrence Yun, "Commercial and Economic Outlook," National Association of Realtors Published 11/2023



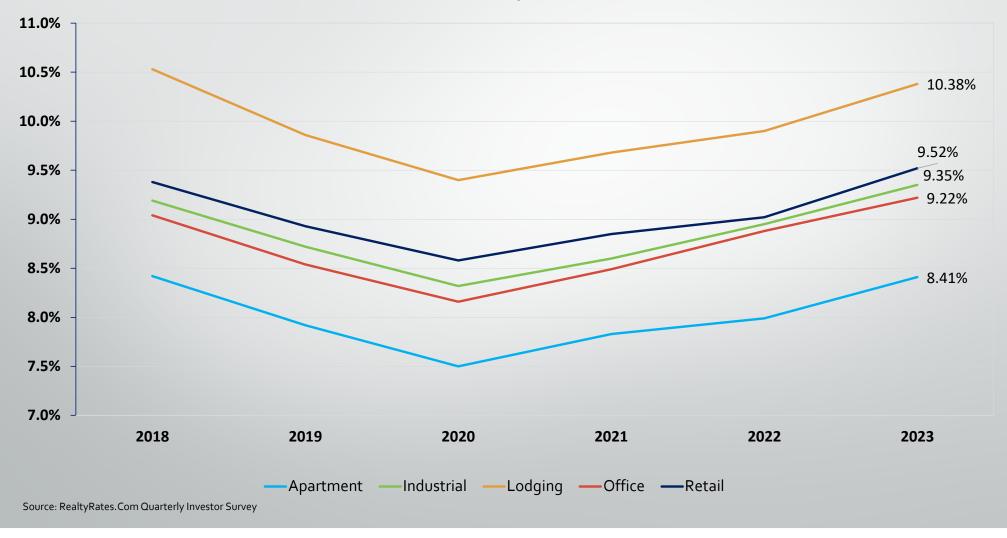


Source: Presented by Lawrence Yun, "Commercial and Economic Outlook," National Association of Realtors Published 11/2023

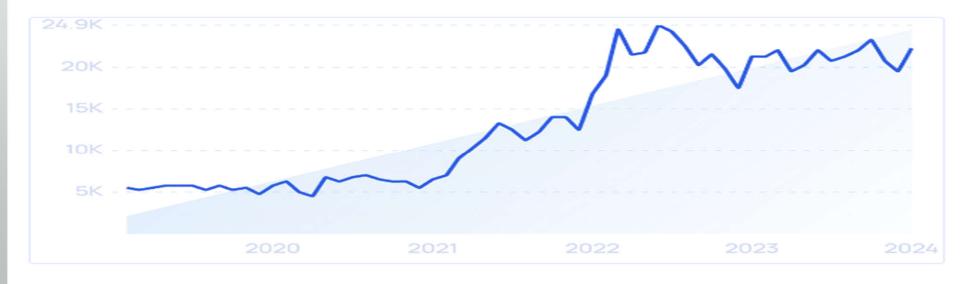
### National Vacancy by Property Type



### National Cap Rate Trends



### National Office Market



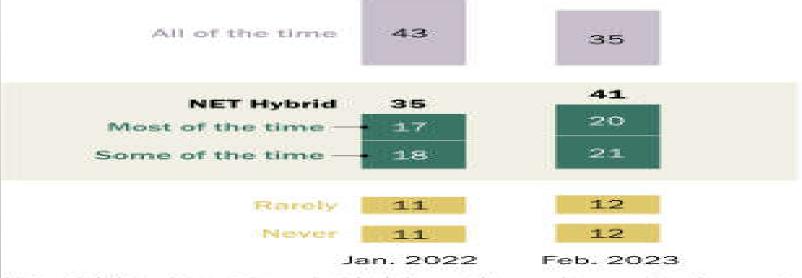
Search volume for "hybrid work" started climbing in 2021.

Source: Colliers US Office Market Outlook Report Q3 2023, Published 11/3/2023

### Hybrid Work

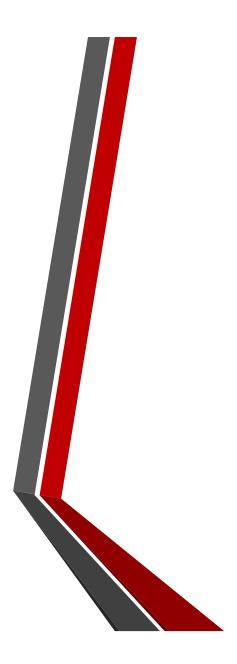
#### Growing share of U.S. workers are working a hybrid schedule

Among employed adults with a teleworkable job, % saying they are working from home ...

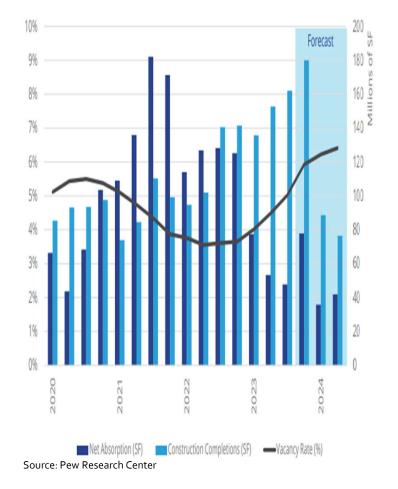


Note: Adults with a teleworkable job are those who say, for the most part, the responsibilities of their job can be done from home. Share of respondents who didn't offer an answer not shown. Source: Survey of U.S. workers conducted Feb. 6-12, 2023.

#### PEW RESEARCH CENTER



Shift to Hybrid Absorption, New Supply & Vacancy



# Office

- Covid sent workers home. That phenomenon is here to stay.
- Locally our office vacancy rates are fairly low around 3.5%. Primarily because we do not have large office complexes like in urban cities and have a strong medical office presence.
- Wilmington statistically shows office vacancy around 17%. However, there are a lot of companies that are still paying rent, but no one comes to the office anymore and in many cases never will. Large insurance companies are an example. They have realized they can do the same business without people in office. If you count this vacant shadow inventory, I had a broker in Wilmington tell me the vacancy rate is like 40%.

Conversion of office to residential

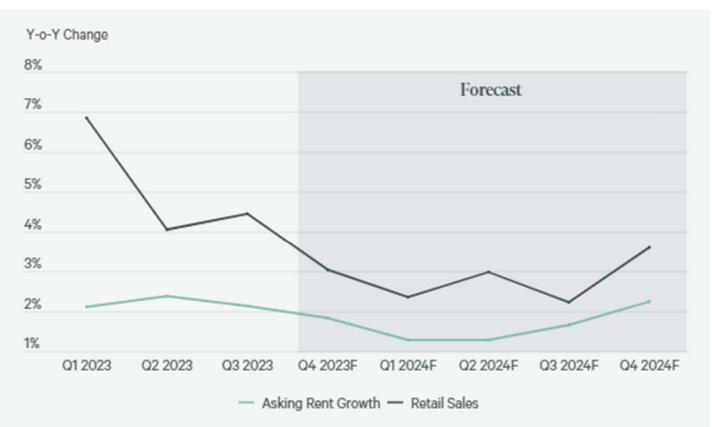
### National Industrial Market

### Retail fundamental statistics Q3 2023

Fundamentals	General retail	Malls	Malls Power centers		Strip centers	Total retail
Inventory	6,470,520,261	910,494,494	799,759,285	2,981,669,141	706,491,027	11,973,152,202
Vacancy	2.5%	9.1%	4.3% 6.0%		4.7%	4.2%
Net absorption	8,434,857 (434,694)		235,521	1,478,262	518,412	10,474,337
Net deliveries	5,365,351	194,870	444,984	1,044,393	349,486	7,421,783
Under construction	42,781,436	3,339,962	1,826,431	8,003,646	2,922,429	60,084,408
Market rent	\$23.62	\$32.94	\$26.21	\$23.60	\$22.40	\$24.48

Source: Colliers US Industrial Market Outlook Report Q3 2023, Published 11/8/2023

### National Industrial Market



Source: CBRE Econometrics Advisors, CBRE Research, Q3 2023.

Source: Colliers US Industrial Market Outlook Report Q3 2023, Published 11/8/2023

# Industrial

- Shining star
- Warehouse and distribution space still in high demand as result of the "Amazon Economy"
- Cases of industrial rents comparable to retail rents
- Rental rates will level off in '24
- Delaware vacancy rate is at 2%. Industrial biggest sector in DE. Most is north.
- Landlords want longer terms and higher rental escalations i.e. 4%.
- Sales and rents have probably peaked

### National Retail Market

### **WHO IS TODAY'S CONSUMER?**

#### 35% BABY BOOMERS (59-77 YRS. OLD)

- » "Me" generation
- » Self righteous and self-centered
- » 1st TV generation
- » 1st divorce generation
- » Very loyal

#### 26% GENERATION X (43-58 YRS. OLD)

- » "Latch key kids"
- » Very individualistic
- » Want to save the neighborhood, not the world
- » Used a pager
- » Loyal to a point

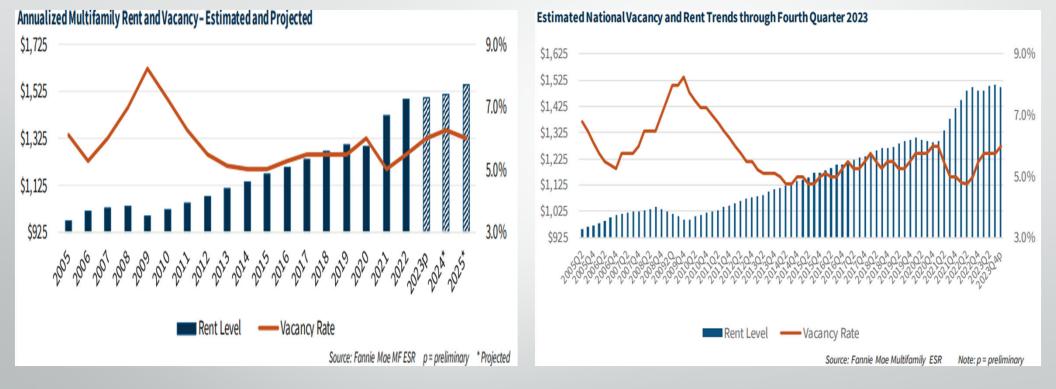
#### 19% MILLENNIALS (27-42 YRS. OLD)

- » They schedule everything!
- » Have no idea what a pager is
- » Huge academic pressure
- » Everything digital please
- » Do not live to work, prefer relaxed work environment
- » No loyalty
- » Online experts



Sources: National Association of Realtors October 2023 Commercial Real Estate Market Insights Report & US Retail Outlook Q3 2023

### National Retail Market



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# National Retail Average Surveyed Cap Rates

	Q4 2023	Q4 2022
Anchored Centers	9.97% (+48 basis points)	9.49%
Unanchored Centers	10.66% (+ 38 basis points)	10.28%
Free-Standing	10.32% (+43 basis points)	9.89%
Convenience/Gas	8.32% (+29 basis points)	8.03%
Restaurants – Fast Food	12.10% (+110 basis points)	11.00%
Restaurants – Full Service	14.27% (+104 basis points)	13.23%
Retail – All Types	9.77% ( +42 basis points)	9.35%

Sources: Realty Rates Investor Survey Q4 2023 and Q4 2022

## 12-month Occupancy Rate in November **65.8**% 63.1% 62.6% 56.1% 45.4% 2019 2020 2021 2022 2023 86

## Retail

- Big box space getting repurposed
- Retail did well in '23, and will remain solid for '24
- The "Amazon Economy" has changed retail
- Also seeing different kinds of users in retail spaces. For example, medical is now a big driver. Urgent care, dentist, eye doctor, general practioner.
- Lackluster demand for small retailers
- Food related deals most prevalent. Over 70% retail lease deals in BW area food related
- "A" class properties will still do well

National Multifamily



12-month Sales Volume as of November



Source: Famile Mae Economicand Market Commentary a System of CoStar data

#### Fannie Mae Multifamily Economic and Market Commentary



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#### Fannie Mae Multifamily Economic and Market Commentary

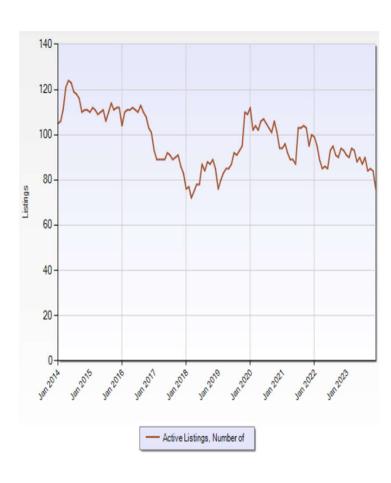


90 Source: Fannie Mae Economic and Market Commentary

## Multi-family/Apartments

- Multi-family construction has peaked
- Values are simply a math problem
- Local vacancy rates low. Around 5%
- Apartments still projected to be strong regarding rents and relatively low vacancy because single family home still expensive
- Some cap rates still surprisingly low

### National Hotel Market





NAR Commercial Real Estate Market Insights Report Dec. 2023

### Ocean City Hotel Market – Mid-Summer 2023 Report

COUNTY, STATE	# OF SALES	ACRES SOLD	AVG PRICE/ACRE			
Baltimore, MD	16	884	\$ 5,131			
Caroline, MD	23	1,393	\$2,799			
Carroll, MD	23	766	\$4,385			
Cecil, MD	12	588	\$5,141			
Charles, MD	29	4,645	\$2,587			
Dorchester, MD	23	2,042	\$3,067			
Frederick, MD	15	420	\$5,160			
Harford, MD	20	936	\$4,459			
Kent, MD	21	1,371	\$4,613			
Queen Anne's, MD	19	1,444	\$3,571			
Somerset, MD	26	3,156	\$1,743			
Talbot, MD	17	1,498	\$5,060			
Washington, MD	17	1,197	\$2,633			
Wicomico, MD	26	2,708	\$2,291			
Worcester, MD	19	1,470	\$2,366			
Kent, DE	16	1,112	\$3,485			
Sussex, DE	22	3,720	\$3,386			
Accomack, VA	15	690	\$1,767			

#### 2022 & 2023 Timberland

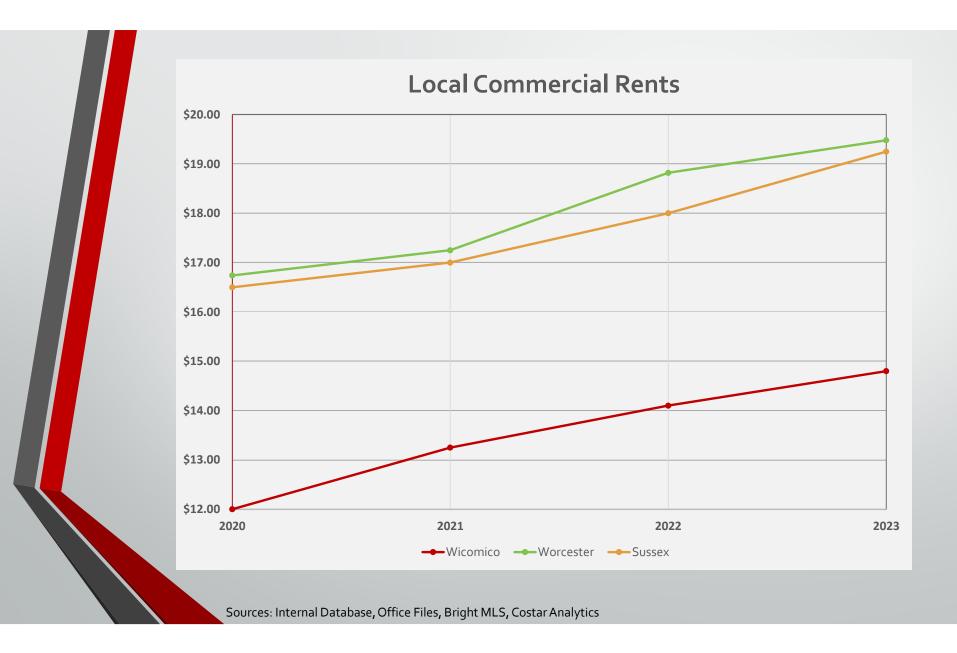
Source: Chart taken from Ococean.com - Ocean City, MD Tourism Metrics

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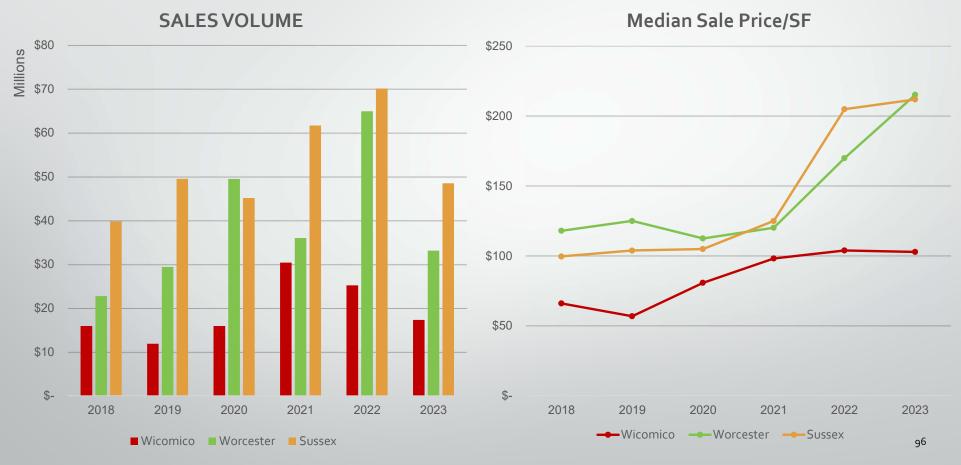
### Ocean City Hotel Market – Mid-Summer 2023 Report



Source: Chart taken from Ococean.com – Ocean City, MD Tourism Metrics



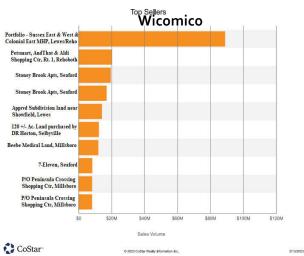
### Local Commercial Property Sales



Note: Includes closed commercial sales listed in Bright MLS; Does not include private transfers Source: Analysis of Bright MLS data

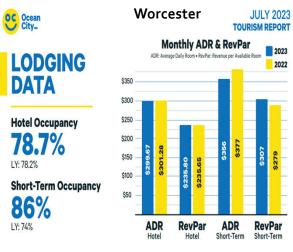
Note: Improved commercial sales listed in Bright MLS; Does not include land or private transfers Source: Analysis of Bright MLS data

### **Commercial Listings**



00	Sussex	Y
Hotel Occupancy	Hotel ADR	Hotel RevPAR
73.5% 32.0% change prev. year	7.1% \$113 change prev. year	3.9% \$36 change prev. year





**JULY 2023** 

2022

RevPar

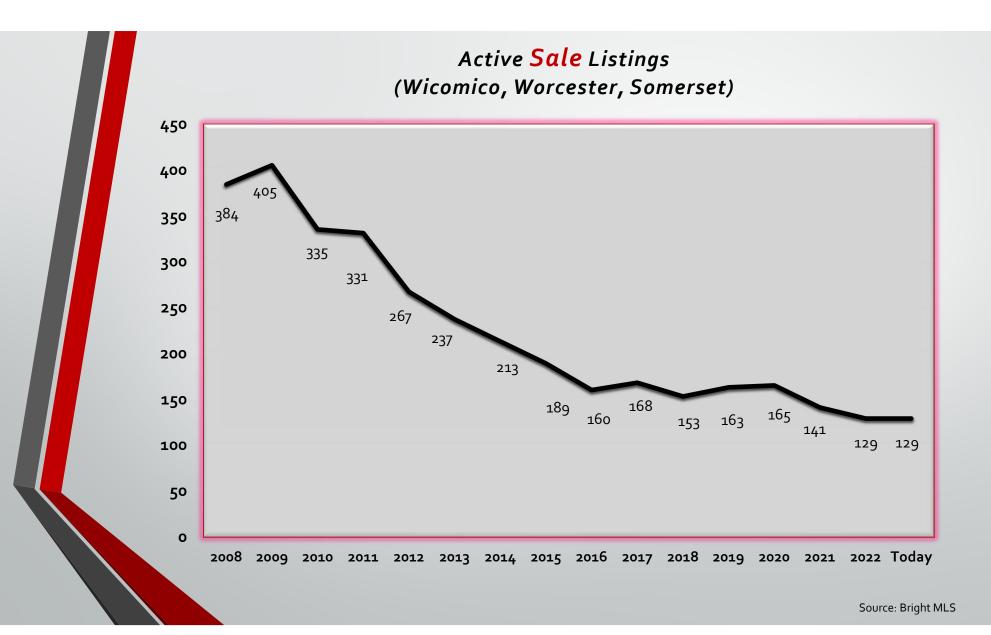
Short-Term

#### 2021 & 2022 Farmland/Pasture

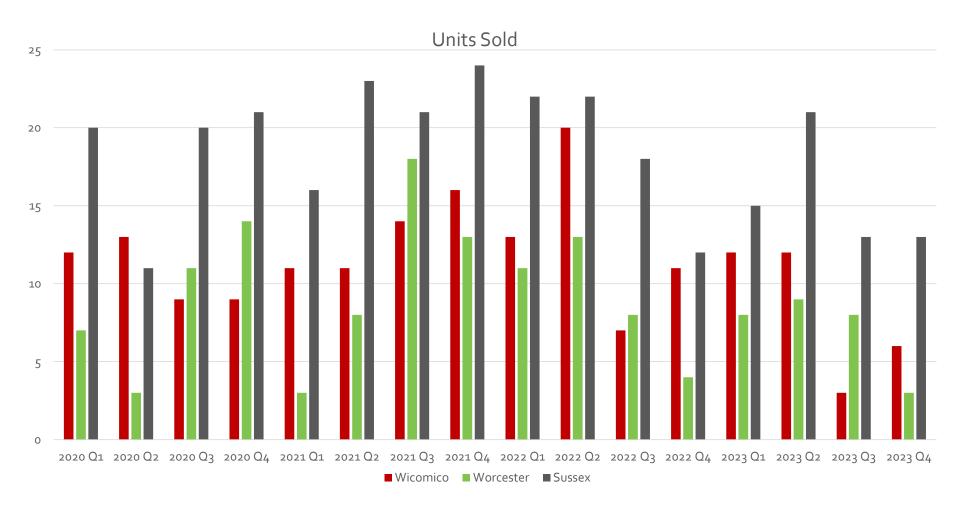
COUNTY, STATE	# OF SALLO	nerset	AVG PRICE/ACR
Baltimore, MD	11	685	\$12,447.46
Caroline, MD	27	3473	\$7,545.10
Carroll, MD	16	853	\$9,986.96
Cecil, MD	8	1084	\$9,638.17
Charles, MD	3	94	\$6,775.99
Dorchester, MD	22	1829	\$6,943.45
Frederick, MD	9	693	\$10,829.97
Harford, MD	6	362	\$12,940.81
Kent, MD	12	1723	\$9,989.14
Queen Anne's, MD	14	1730	\$9,612.01
Somerset, MD	10	502	\$6,933.02
Talbot, MD	10	999	\$9,307.79
Washington, MD	6	388	\$8,604.10
Wicomico, MD	13	618	\$7,560.62
Worcester, MD	11	873	\$7,373.90
Kent, DE	10	796	\$8,471.70
Sussex, DE	7	513	\$10,002.05
Accomack, VA	9	453	\$4,594.57
Northampton, VA	8	423	\$5,251.90

Source: Bright MLS

\*Occupancy Numbers reported by AirDNA & STR Destination Report



### Local Commercial Real Estate 2020-2023



Source: Bright MLS 99

# Local Rents by Property Type

OFFICE ALL TYPES (Rent/SF)						
	<u>Wicomico</u>	<u>Sussex</u>				
Low	\$8	\$9	\$9			
High	\$32	\$38	\$36			
Predominant	\$13-\$17	\$15-\$20	\$15-\$22			
INDUSTRIAL (Rent/SF)						
	<u>Wicomico</u> <u>Worcester</u>		<u>Sussex</u>			
Low	\$2	\$2	\$3			
High	\$13	\$15	\$13			
Predominant	\$6-\$9	\$6-\$9	\$6-\$9			
	RETAIL	(Rent/SF)				
		<u>Wicomico</u>				
	Low	\$7				
	High	\$46				
	Predominant	\$11-\$16				

### Cap rates for the 5 Food Groups

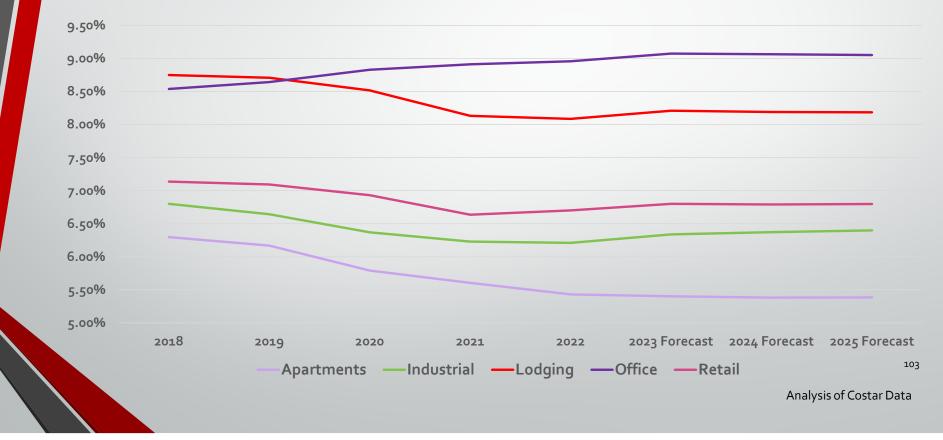
- The Jack Riddle slide!
- Industrial
- Lodging
- Multifamily
- Office
- Retail

Cap rates are very property specific. No one size fits all.

### The Cap Rate Conundrum

- The Cap rate Cap.....
- Investors think long term
- Cap rate lag
- Cost of Capital basically irrelevant to cash buyers
- Buildup Method and DCR vs Market Rate Cap data
- Recent data more critical than ever

### Local Commercial Cap Rates



# Local Commercial Cap Rates

Property Type	Low	High	Predominant
Apartments	4.15%	11.42%	6.00-8.00%
Industrial	5.71%	12.48%	7.00-8.00%
Lodging	6.40%	10.54%	8.00-10.00%
Office	5.47%	11.54%	7.50%-9.00%
Retail	4.43%	10.73%	6.00-7.00%

\*Local Commercial Data from our internal database (MD Eastern Shore Counties, 3 DE Counties & VA Eastern Shore Counties)

### Ag Land – Farmland/Pasture

COUNTY, STATE	# OF SALES	ACRES SOLD	AVG PRICE/ACF
Baltimore, MD	11	685	\$12,447.46
Caroline, MD	27	3473	\$7,545.10
Carroll, MD	16	853	\$9,986.96
Cecil, MD	8	1084	\$9,638.17
Charles, MD	3	94	\$6,775.99
Dorchester, MD	22	1829	\$6,943.45
Frederick, MD	9	693	\$10,829.97
Harford, MD	6	362	\$12,940.81
Kent, MD	12	1723	\$9,989.14
Queen Anne's, MD	14	1730	\$9,612.01
Somerset, MD	10	502	\$6,933.02
Talbot, MD	10	999	\$9,307.79
Washington, MD	6	388	\$8,604.10
Wicomico, MD	13	618	\$7,560.62
Worcester, MD	11	873	\$7,373.90
Kent, DE	10	796	\$8,471.70
Sussex, DE	7	513	\$10,002.05
Accomack, VA	9	453	\$4,594.57
Northampton, VA	8	423	\$5,251.90

#### 2022 & 2023 Farmland/Pasture # OF SALES ACRES SOLD AVG PRICE/ACRE COUNTY, STATE Baltimore, MD 14 1,005 \$13,681 Caroline, MD 29 \$7,201 3,198 Carroll, MD \$13,109 25 1,658 10 Cecil, MD \$ 11,677 912 3 Charles, MD 88 \$7,108 1,521 \$7,567 Dorchester, MD 19 1,318 18 Frederick, MD \$13,237 Harford, MD 1,259 \$12,458 19 22 Kent, MD 2,785 \$13,681 15 1,179 Queen Anne's, MD \$10,916 Somerset, MD 9 387 \$8.293 Talbot, MD 16 1,712 \$14,461 Washington, MD \$7,765 22 1,757 18 Wicomico, MD 1,170 \$8,390 Worcester, MD 13 \$8,424 798 Kent, DE 11 831 \$9,838 Sussex, DE 9 684 \$13,775 Accomack, VA 558 11 \$4,762

Source: The Land Group – 2023 & 2024 Land Report

2021 & 2022 Timberland				2022 & 2023 Timberland			
COUNTY, STATE	# OF SALES	ACRES SOLD	AVG PRICE/ACRE	COUNTY, STATE	# OF SALES	ACRES SOLD	AVG PRICE/ACRE
Baltimore, MD	13	731	\$5,492.96	Baltimore, MD	16	884	\$ 5,131
Caroline, MD	22	1645	\$2,821.62	Caroline, MD	23	1,393	\$2,799
Carroll, MD	11	417	\$3,916.11	Carroll, MD	23	766	\$4,385
Cecil, MD	6	319	\$3,239.67	Cecil, MD	12	588	\$5,141
Charles, MD	19	3656	\$2,392.40	Charles, MD	29	4,645	\$2,587
Dorchester, MD	25	2031	\$2,675.26	Dorchester, MD	23	2,042	\$3,067
Frederick, MD	10	831	\$5,533.08	Frederick, MD	15	420	\$5,160
Harford, MD	7	332	\$5,011.86	Harford, MD	20	936	\$4,459
Kent, MD	8	581	\$4,041.34		20	1,371	\$4,613
Queen Anne's, MD	14	1221	\$3,676.42	Kent, MD			
Somerset, MD	32	4176	\$1,942.40	Queen Anne's, MD	19	1,444	\$3,571
Talbot, MD	13	961	\$3,659.86	Somerset, MD	26	3,156	\$1,743
Washington, MD	5	355	\$2,870.05	Talbot, MD	17	1,498	\$5,060
Wicomico, MD	32	3365	\$2,226.32	Washington, MD	17	1,197	\$2,633
Worcester, MD	19	2573	\$1,898.05	Wicomico, MD	26	2,708	\$2,291
Kent, DE	16	1252	\$3,285.49	Worcester, MD	19	1,470	\$2,366
Sussex, DE	26	3450	\$3,435.74	Kent, DE	16	1,112	\$3,485
Accomack, VA	9	399	\$1,528.99	Sussex, DE	22	3,720	\$3,386
Northampton, VA	8	374	\$1,835.27	Accomack, VA	15	690	\$1,767

### Timberland

Source: The Land Group – 2023 & 2024 Land Report

### 2024 Commercial Real Estate Predictions

- Expect '24 to be a little better than '23.
- Market different for the different sectors
- Fed probably do 3 rate reductions in second half of year.
- Challenge Sellers still want high prices, but buyers cost of capital has doubled. Something has to give..... Price!
- Because of increase in cap rates, sellers have to reset their expectations
- Some positives: Inflation has cooled off, construction costs have tempered, still low inventories, near full employment, demand still exceeds supply for some sectors (like industrial), and its an election year.
- Locally Sussex County still wins the Oscar!! The Beat Goes On!!
- However, sustainability of Sussex County growth? Comes with growing pains
- Delmarva remains an attractive real estate market with a variety of housing options including resort and non-resort. Great healthcare, university, relatively low taxes, affordable real estate, recreational opportunities, and high quality of life.
- 2024 will be a solid year for most sectors.
- Temper sellers expectations
- Survive till '25

